

Lecture 7
Wrriting

M O H A M E D   S A L A H

0100318350 0-01154456772

What the Essay will talk about?

ONE topic
Essay
types

Argumentative

قضية مثيرة للجدل

Take a position on a controversial issue and present evidence in favor of your position.

- Has the rise of the internet had a positive or negative impact on education?

Persuasive

Convince the reader about some point of view.

- Why You Should Consider Studying Online.

Narrative

Tells a story

Setting — narrator + time + place

Compare & Contrast

analyze two points of view by comparing them and contrasting them (what's common and different)

- Religious Views vs. Scientific Views
- High School vs. University

expository

Explain to the reader how to perform a given process.

- How to keep oral hygiene?

descriptive

provides a detailed sensory description of something. (describe the ay it looks, smells, ..)

- Describe an object that has sentimental value for you.

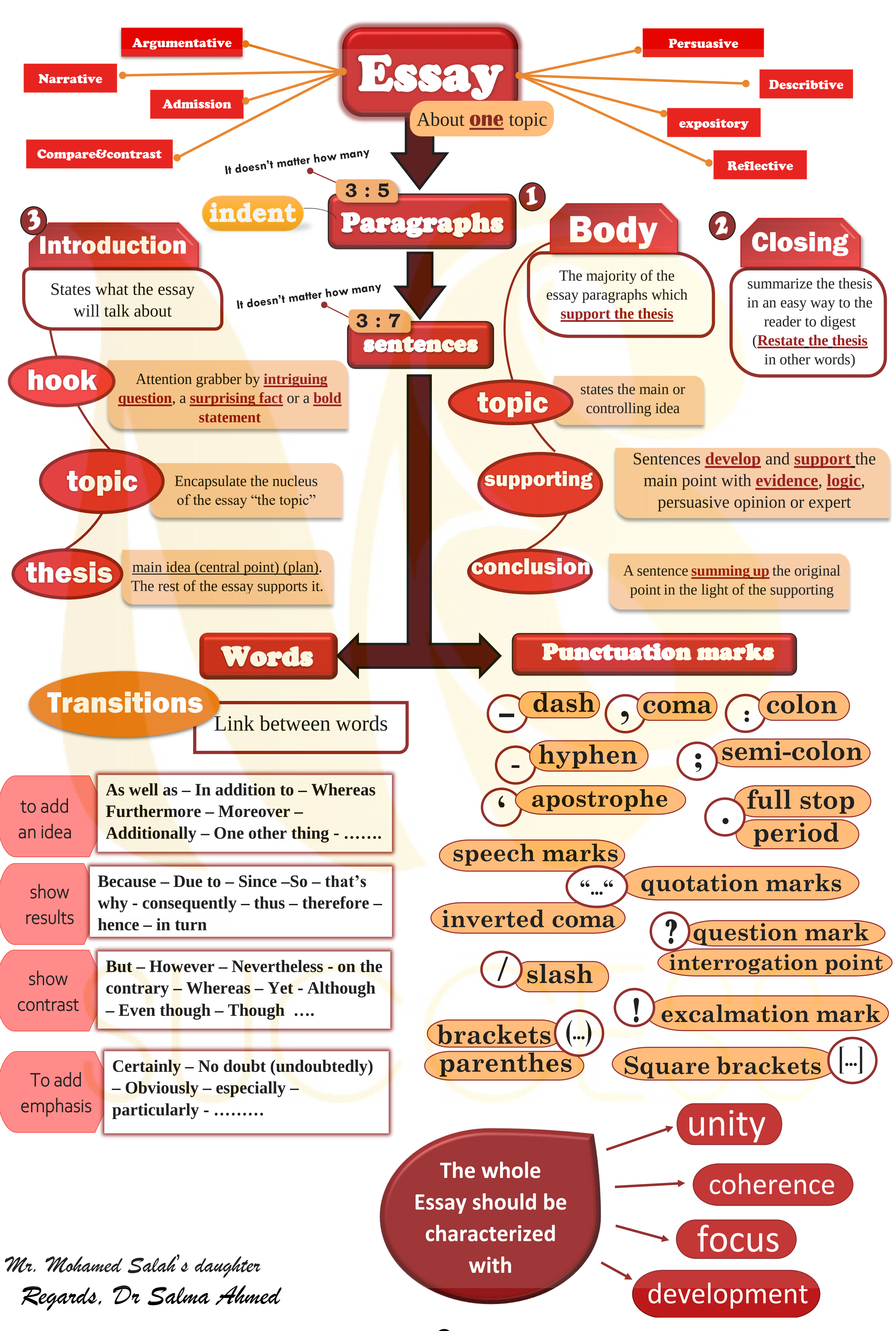
Personal

Reflecting on the author's experiences

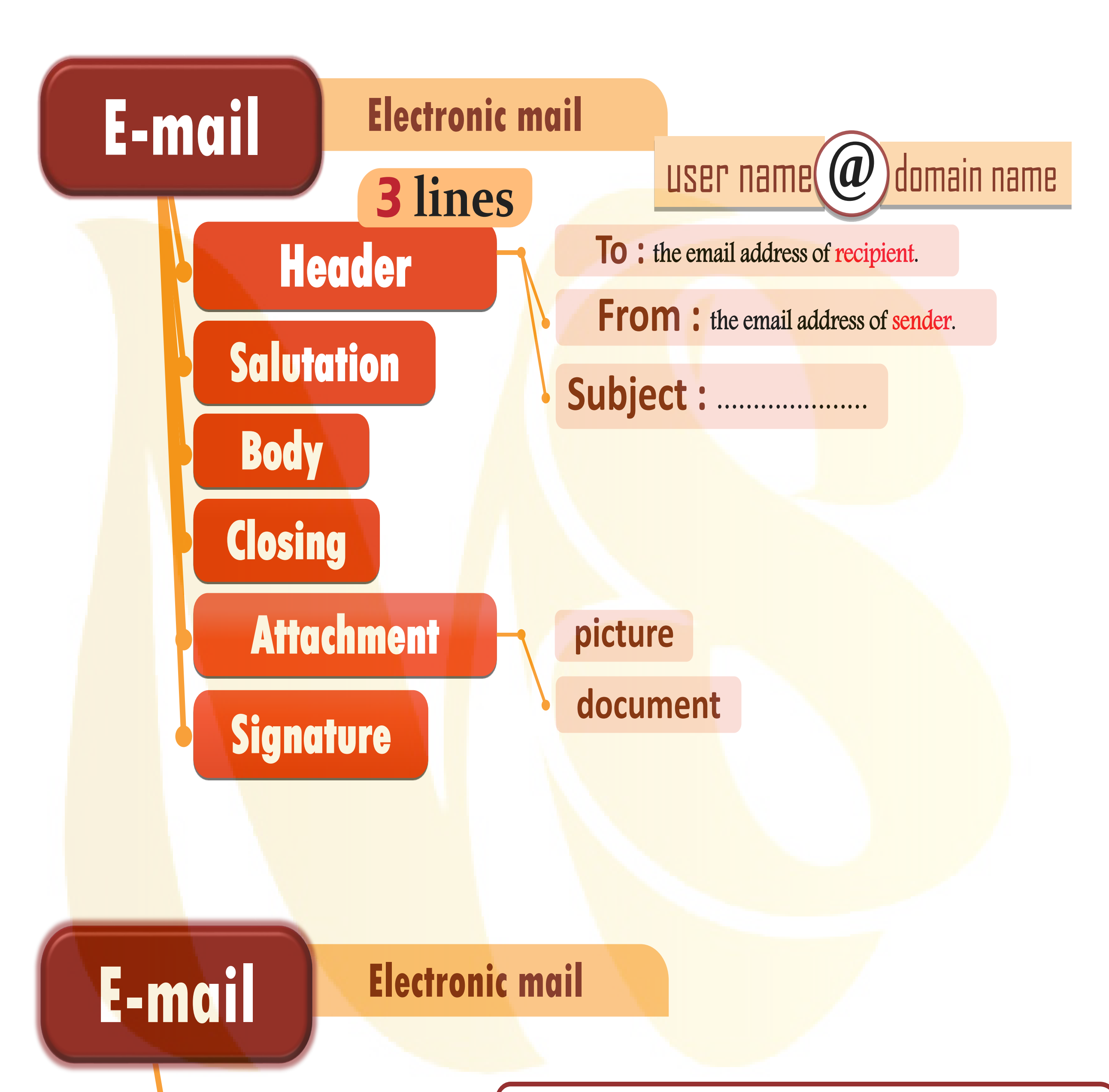
- What makes your mom or dad special

The steps for writing process

- Brainstorming
- plan an outline
- writing
- revising
- Editing / Proofreading
- publish



Essay
About one topic
Argumentative
Narrative
Admission
Compare&contrast
Persuasive
Describtive
expository
Reflective
It doesn't matter how many
3 : 5
indent
Paragraphs
1
Body
The majority of the essay paragraphs which support the thesis
2
Closing
summarize the thesis in an easy way to the reader to digest (Restate the thesis in other words)
3
Introduction
States what the essay will talk about
It doesn't matter how many
3 : 7
sentences
hook
Attention grabber by intriguing question, a surprising fact or a bold statement
topic
Encapsulate the nucleus of the essay "the topic"
thesis
main idea (central point) (plan). The rest of the essay supports it.
topic
states the main or controlling idea
supporting
Sentences develop and support the main point with evidence, logic, persuasive opinion or expert
conclusion
A sentence summing up the original point in the light of the supporting
Words
Punctuation marks
Transitions
Link between words
to add an idea
As well as – In addition to – Whereas Furthermore – Moreover – Additionally – One other thing - …….
show results
Because – Due to – Since –So – that's why - consequently – thus – therefore – hence – in turn
show contrast
But – However – Nevertheless - on the contrary – Whereas – Yet - Although – Even though – Though ….
To add emphasis
Certainly – No doubt (undoubtedly) – Obviously – especially – particularly - ………
– dash
, coma
: colon
- hyphen
; semi-colon
' apostrophe
. full stop
period
speech marks
"…" quotation marks
inverted coma
? question mark
interrogation point
/ slash
! excalmation mark
brackets (…)
parenthes
Square brackets […]
The whole Essay should be characterized with
unity
coherence
focus
development
Mr. Mohamed Salah's daughter
Regards, Dr Salma Ahmed



E-mail

Electronic mail

To line

The first line and where you write the email address of the person to which you write " **the recipient**" المسلم

Formal	Informal
• School supervisors	• friends
• Company managers	• family
• University	• acquaintances المعارف
• employers	

E-mail

Subject line

موجز و مختصر

a **short concise** phrase include short details about why you are writing this email OR what this email is about

Formal

- Marketing Meeting Canceled
- List of New Freelancers
- Leave Application
- Query Regarding the Missing Information in the Document

Informal

- Invitation for a birthday party
- What are you doing Friday night?
- The best journey in my life

E-mail

Salutation

This is the first line of your email and generally acts as the greeting.

Formal

- *To Whom It May Concern*
- *Dear **sir/madame***
- *Greetings,*
- *Hello **Mr/Mrs***

Informal

- *Hey [Name],*
- *Hi [Name],*
- *Hey there!*

E-mail

Body

The body text is the main part your email.

Formal

- *Prescribe format*
- *Concise*
- *Formal language*
- *no abbreviations*
- *no emojis*

Informal

- *no prescribe format*
- *Large or concise*
- *Colloquial expressions*
- *idioms and short forms*
- *abbreviations (plz, GWS, ...)*
- *Emojis*

11

E-mail

Closing

This is the last line of your email before your signature. This is also where you may reiterate any requests you've made in the body of your message.

Formal

- *Hope I have sufficiently answered your query.*
- *Looking forward to an early response.*
- *I hope to see you all welcome him into the office.*

Informal

- *I look forward to speaking with you on Friday.*
- *Happy Friday,*
- *Have a good weekend!*

E-mail

Signature

These are the last words of your email

Formal

- 'Best regards',
- 'Warmly',
- 'Sincerely',
- 'Kind regards',
- 'Yours faithfully'.

Informal

- See you later,
- Take care,
- See you soon,
- Bye,
- Cheers!

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1 Formal email sample

user name   domain name

Header

To: jack36@hrdtt.com

From: tdbusiness@hrdtt.com

Subject : **Extension on Report Deadline**

Salutation

Dear Mr./Ms. {Recipient's sir name},

Body

I am writing this to request you for an extension on the XYZ project report which is due on {date}. My mother has taken ill unexpectedly, and I must leave for home tonight. I'm afraid it will take me a week before I can return to the office and complete the report.

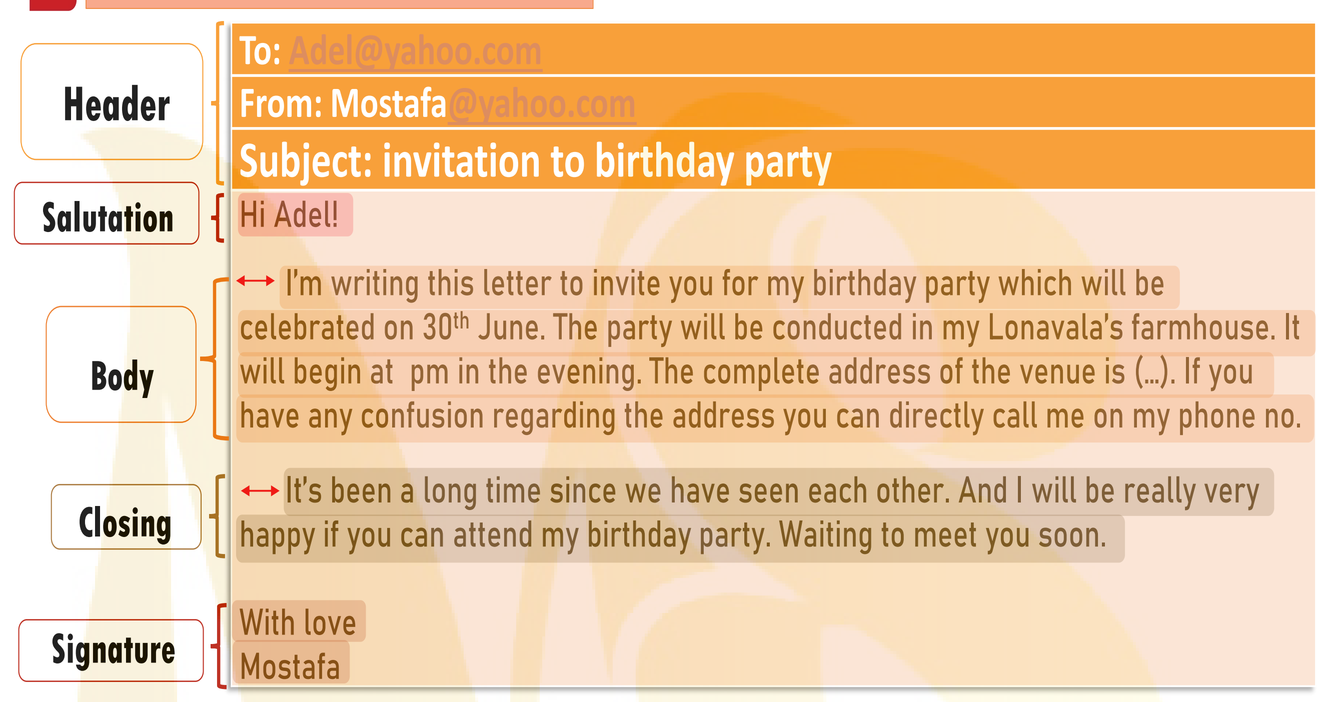
Closing

Kindly grant me an extension till {date} for the same. I promise to deliver the project report by then.

Signature

Sincerely,
{Your name}

2 *Informal email sample*



To: Adel@yahoo.com
From: Mostafa@yahoo.com
Subject: invitation to birthday party

Hi Adel!

I'm writing this letter to invite you for my birthday party which will be celebrated on 30th June. The party will be conducted in my Lonavala's farmhouse. It will begin at pm in the evening. The complete address of the venue is (...). If you have any confusion regarding the address you can directly call me on my phone no.

It's been a long time since we have seen each other. And I will be really very happy if you can attend my birthday party. Waiting to meet you soon.

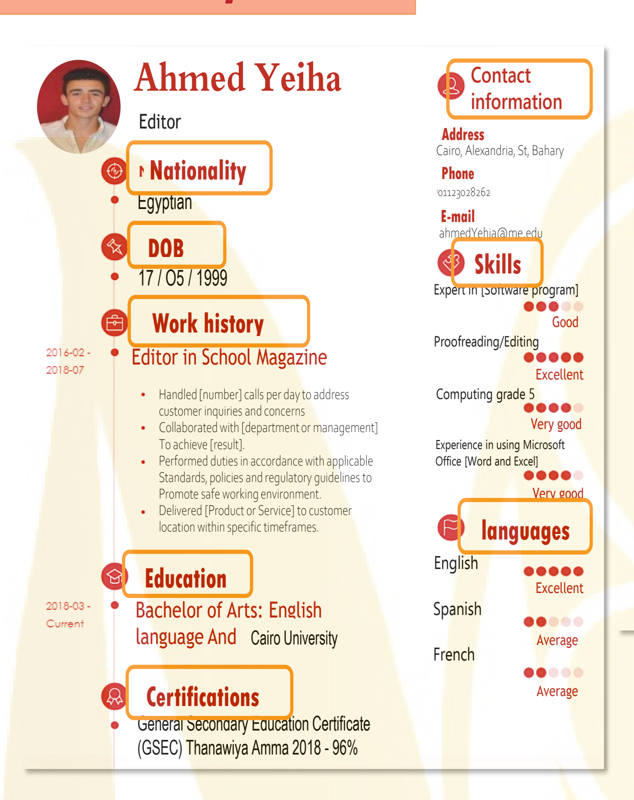
With love
Mostafa

CV Curriculum Vitae

a short, written summary of your **skills**, **achievements** and **experience** which relate to a role you want. You use it in the first stage of **applying for jobs**.

- **Name** | **DOB** | **Nationality**
- **Contact information**
  - Address: City, district, St
  - Phone no: ....
  - Email address: username@domain name
- **Work history**: Job position, Company name
- **Education/Qualifications**: ..... University, degree : PhD, Bachelor,...
- **Skills**: Technical: language, ... ; interpersonal: hard-working, ...
- **Achievement**
- **interests**: Sports, Hobbies: traveling, ..., activities: charity work, ...

CV Sample



Ahmed Yeiha

Editor

Nationality

- Egyptian

DOB

- 17 / 05 / 1999

Work history

2016-02 - 2018-07

- Editor in School Magazine
  - Handled [number] calls per day to address customer inquiries and concerns
  - Collaborated with [department or management] To achieve [result].
  - Performed duties in accordance with applicable Standards, policies and regulatory guidelines to Promote safe working environment.
  - Delivered [Product or Service] to customer location within specific timeframes.

Education

2018-03 - Current

- Bachelor of Arts: English language And Cairo University

Certifications

- General Secondary Education Certificate (GSEC) Thanawiya Amma 2018 - 96%

Contact information

Address
Cairo, Alexandria, St, Bahary

Phone
01123028262

E-mail
ahmedYehia@me.edu

Skills

Expert in [Software program] — Good

Proofreading/Editing — Excellent

Computing grade 5 — Very good

Experience in using Microsoft Office [Word and Excel] — Very good

languages

English — Excellent

Spanish — Average

French — Average



Interests

- Travel: I enjoy meeting people from other countries. I have travelled to Europe and Australia. My ambition is to visit the Far East (الشرق الأقصى China and Japan).

Sports

- Football, squash, athletics

Achievements and Awards

- Academic العلمية
  ٢٠١٨ -Special award for highest grade in English language
  Sports:
  University Football Club - Captain of first team

Another activities

- Charity work in home neighbourhood - in daycare centre for older people (two afternoons); camping; member of school book club and school choir

Types of Business Letters:

Adjustment letters | Letter of inquiry | Letter of complaint

Cover letters | Other types of letters

Adjustment letters

Adjustment letters are sent as replies to letters of complaint. They can be difficult to write because your reader is usually a dissatisfied customer who is hoping to get the most benefit out of a bad business situation.

Letter of inquiry

This type of business letter is written by someone who has questions about the activity of another company. If you are planning to write a letter of inquiry, make sure you try to find out as much information as you can before writing. Then, make a checklist with everything else you need to find out about, so that you don't forget some important points.

➢ Letter of complaint:

It is a business letter written by someone, a person or a company which is not satisfied with the products or services offered by a company.

Writing a letter of a complaint , keep a polite tone even if you are very upset or have a lot of complaints to make.

Cover letters

- A cover letter is a type of business letter

it's a one-page document that you submit as part of your job application (along with your CV).

. The purpose of the cover letter is to introduce you and summarize your professional background in brief. On average, your cover letter should be from 250 to 400 words long.

A good cover letter can attract the HR (Human Resources) manager's interest and get them to read your CV.

إرشاد / لافتة / دلالة

signposting language

عبارات دلالية

What I find particularly important is …

I will talk about

I'd like to move on to

quoat نقتبس

summarize, paraphrase, …

That's all I have to say about

Punctuation Marks

Sentence ending

- ? Question mark / Interrogation mark
- ! Exclamation mark
- . Full stop / Period

Within sentence

- , Coma
- ' Apostrophe
- : Colon
- ; Semi-colon
- - Hyphen
- — Dash

Enclosures

- [...] Square brackets
- (...) Brackets / Parentheses
- “...“ Inverted coma / Speech marks / Quotation marks

Capitalization

استخدام الحروف الكبيرة

1 الضمير "انا" (I) أياً كان موقعة بالجملة

I not i

- I was frightened, so I promised to bring the file and the food to him.

2 أول حرف في الجملة سواء خبرية أو أستفهامية أو أمرية

statement order question

- My friend visited me yesterday.
- Have you visited the museum?
- Open your mouth wide.

3 أول حرف بعد علامة الأستفهام(?) والتعجب(!) والنقطة(.)

after ? ، ! ، . → capital

- Where were you yesterday? My father wanted to speak to you.
- Watch out! You are going to drop.
- We went school on foot yesterday. It took us much more time.

Don't capitalize after : ; ,

- There are some great shops and places to go to, like the library.

4 أسماء الأعلام

People's names

- Ahmed and Emad are my friends.

Days, Months, Holidays

- Students don't go to school on Fridays.
- I was born in October.
- I have happy childhood memories of decorating the house for Christmas.

Don't capitalize seasons

- We celebrate Sham El-Nassim in spring.

Cities, Countries, Nationalities, and Languages

- Omar speaks English, French, Italian and Spanish.
- Britain, whose capital London, is in Europe.

Time Periods and Events

- The Second World War, was a global war lasted from 1939 to 1945.
- We studied the Ice Age in our last geology lecture.

Oceans, Seas, Lakes, Deserts, Mountains..

- the Pacific Ocean \the Red Sea \the River Nile \Lake Victoria…
- the Alps\ Mount Everest…
- the White Desert\ the Sahara…

Religions heavenly books

- Jerusalem occupies a special place in the hearts of Christians, Jews and Muslims.
- A Muslim should be a believer in the three heavenly books: the Holly Qur'an, the Torah and the Bible.

5 أول حرف من الكلمات الهامة في عناوين الكتب والمقالات والأفلام والروايات

- Have you read 'Journey to the Centre of the Earth'?
- I have read an article entitle 'How to Use Capital Letters'.

6 الألقاب التي بعدها أسم شخص

King Lear | Queen Elizabeth | Colonel Sapt …

- I have read about King Farouk and President Sadat.

7 الجملة الكاملة داخل علامات التنصيص

" complete "

- "*Finish your homework or I will punish you*," Mum warned me.
- He said, "*My father bought me a camera*."

Don't capitalize " incomplete "

- "*I met Mr Mohamed Salah yesterday*," said Salma. "*which made my day*."

8 جميع حروف الأختصارات Abbreviations أو بعضها



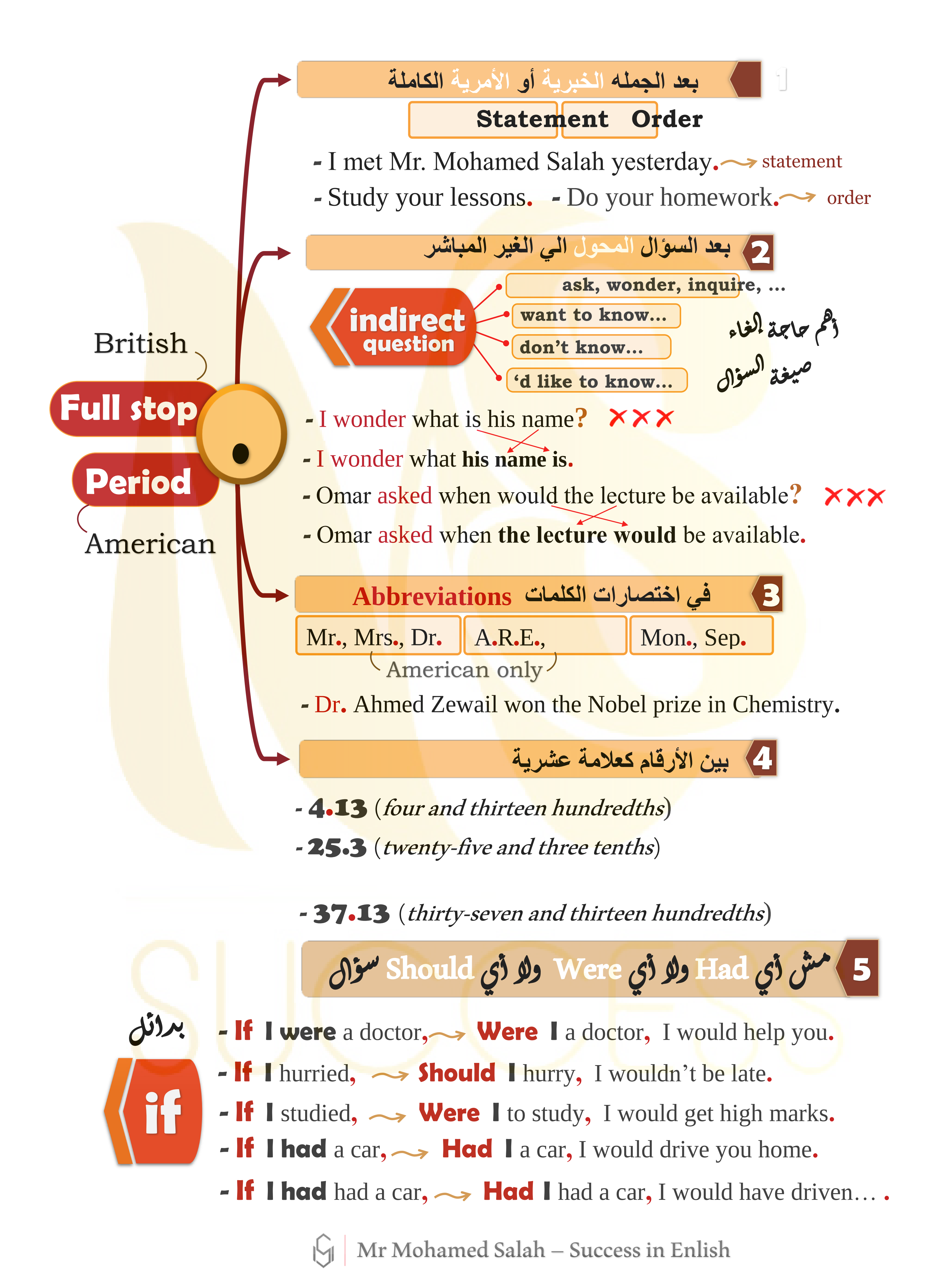
- Samira Moussa obtained a PhD.

9 جميع حروف Acronyms

NASA
National Aeronautics and Space Administration.

UNESCO
The United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization.

STEM
Science, Technology, Engineering and Math.


British
Full stop
Period
American
1 بعد الجمله الخبرية أو الأمرية الكاملة
Statement Order
- I met Mr. Mohamed Salah yesterday. statement
- Study your lessons. - Do your homework. order
2 بعد السؤال المحول الي الغير المباشر
indirect question
ask, wonder, inquire, ...
want to know...
don't know...
'd like to know...
أهم حاجة الغاء صيغة السؤال
- I wonder what is his name? ✗✗✗
- I wonder what his name is.
- Omar asked when would the lecture be available? ✗✗✗
- Omar asked when the lecture would be available.
3 Abbreviations في اختصارات الكلمات
Mr., Mrs., Dr.
A.R.E.,
Mon., Sep.
American only
- Dr. Ahmed Zewail won the Nobel prize in Chemistry.
4 بين الأرقام كعلامة عشرية
- 4.13 (four and thirteen hundredths)
- 25.3 (twenty-five and three tenths)
- 37.13 (thirty-seven and thirteen hundredths)
5 مش أي Had ولا أي Were ولا أي Should سؤال
بدائل
if
- If I were a doctor, Were I a doctor, I would help you.
- If I hurried, Should I hurry, I wouldn't be late.
- If I studied, Were I to study, I would get high marks.
- If I had a car, Had I a car, I would drive you home.
- If I had had a car, Had I had a car, I would have driven… .

Question mark / Interrogation point

1 بعد الأستفهام الذى يبدأ بأداه أستفهام أو فعل مساعد أو ناقص

Wh. What, Where, When, Why, Which, Who,

1 في إختصارات الضمائر مع الأفعال

- **What** will you be when you grow up?
- What makes me angry is seeing you. ➔ **Not Quest.**

helping v. Is, Am, Are, Was, Were, Do, Have,

- **Am** I pretty? - **Are** you ready to play?
- **Do** you know what a blacksmith's file is?
- Do your best to achieve your goal. ➔ **Not Quest.**

Model v. Can, Could, Will, Shall, Should, May,...

- **Can** I help? - **Shall** I visit you again?

2 بعد السؤال المزيل **Question tag**

- We'll always be best friends, **won't we?**
- She has based her exams, **hasn't she?**



Apostrophe

Contracted nouns

I will = I'll	I would\had = 'd	It is\has = It's
I have = I've	We are = We're	

- **I'd** like a cup of tea.

خلي بالك

- This cheese is past its expiration date. ملكية
- **It's** a nice car. = It is

2 في النفي المختصر لبعض الأفعال (not)

is not = isn't	has not = hasn't	do not = don't
will not = won't	cannot = won't	

- I **don't** like being laughed at.

3 للتعبير عن الملكية

الملكية: مفرد / جمع

- I will borrow **Aly's** book. مفرد
- **Lamis's** dress **or Lamis'** dress. (مفرد S)
- He can't tell **children's** stories. (جمع ~~S~~)
- We must knock the door before entering **teachers'** room. جمع

4 في جمع الحروف

- How many **i's** are there in the word 'responsibilities'?

5 في جمع الأعداد (المكتوبة بالأرقام)

- **Thousands** of dollars. → **1000's**
- **Hundreds** of pounds. → **100's**
- **Tens** of people. → **10's**

Comma

,

1 بعد عبارات الموافقة, الرفض, الإستئذان والإستدراك

Yes/No - sure - well - of course - sorry - excuse me - ...

A: '**Well,** boy!' she asked. 'Am I pretty?
B: '**Yes,** you are very pretty.'

2 بعد بعض الروابط التي تأتي في بداية الجملة

Fortunately - Nevertheless - Undoubtedly ...

Tomorrow - Yesterday - In 2000

- **Suddenly,** I saw a man in grey who seemed to be asleep.
- **Tomorrow,** Salah will score

3 بعد كلمات التحية والسلام

Hey – Hello – Goodbye – Dear ...

- **Goodbye,** I will talk to you later!
- **Hello,** who let you in?

4 للفصل بين الأجزء المستقلة في الجملة والتي تربتها الكلمات الآتية

and - or - but - yet - however - for - nor - not - so - ...

- He scared me, **but** I also felt sorry for him.
- He is lazy, **not** stupid.

5 بعد المخاطب إذا جاء أول الجملة وقبله أذا جاء أخر الجملة

- **Ziad**, I wish you a great success.
- I wish you a great success, **Ziad**.
- I wish you, **Ziad**, a great success.

قبل وبعد إذا جاء في سياق الجملة

6 أذا جاءت أول الجملة وقبلها أذا جاءت أخر الجملة **please** بعد كلمة

- Help me, **please**.
- **Please**, help me.

7 قبل السؤال المذيل **question tag**

- He is clever, **isn't he?**

8 **number**

- **11,000,000**

9 للفصل بين أجزاء التاريخ **Date** (ما عدا اليوم والشهر)

Fri., May16th, 2005.

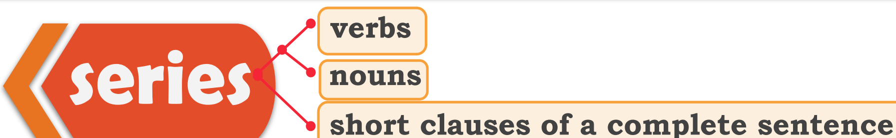
- **22nd February, 2011** was the happiest day in my life.

10 للفصل بين أجزاء عناوين الأماكن **Address**

- My father was born in **Giza, Egypt** but now he lives in **London, England**.

Comma ,

11 الفصل بين القوائم (كلمات / عبارات في نفس الجملة)



- They were Miss Havisham's relatives **Sarah, Georgiana, Camilla and Raymond Pocket.**
- While I was walking, I felt down, banged my head, cried in pain , **and** fainted.

يمكن وضع (,) قبل (**and**) مع العنصر الأخير أو فقط (**and**)

12 للفصل بين صفتين أو أكثر من (Coordinate adjectives)

- Fatouh is a fast and skilled player.
- Fatouh is a skilled and fast player.
- Fatouh is a **fast, skilled** player.
- Fatouh is a **skilled, fast** player.
- I saw a beautiful Egyptian woman.

13 بين العبارات المستقلة في الجمل التي تبدأ بالرابط

After – Before – As – Although – If – in spite of - ...

- **Although** she was older than me, Biddy was my friend.
- Estella and I played **while** Miss Havisham watched silently.

14 بين العبارات المستقلة في الجمل التي تبدأ

باسم الفعل **V+ing** أو اسم المفعول **pp.** او الصيغة المصدرية **To**

- **Closing** the front door quietly behind me, I set off.
- **Punished** for being late, Amir was always on time for school.
- **To travel** abroad, you have to get a visa first.

15 نستخدم (,...,) لفصل الجملة الأعتراضية الغير أساسية يمكن الإستغناء عنها

Relative clause: which / who / where / when

- non-)
- , non-essential,
- \- non-essential -

- Ali ,*who teaches philosophy*, is my brother.
- The person who I can depend on is Ali.

16 بعد علامات التنصيص ("...") التي تحتوي على جملة خبرية وقبلها إذا جاءت أخر الجملة

- **Alaa said,** *"I will be a doctor."*
- *"I will be a doctor,"* **Alaa said.**
- **I asked,** *" Can I help? "*
- *"Can I help? "* **I asked.**
- *"Show me where you live! "* **said the man.**

لا نضع (,) اذا جاءت ("...") قبل **said** وبها سؤال أو تعجب

Colon :

تفصيل تفسير و سعات و نسب...عناوين عناوين

Dialouge...drama...direct..dear

1 قبل القوائم **lists** التي تتحتوي علي مكونات أو أجزاء — تفصيل

- I bought a lot of things: **a jacket, a shirt, trousers** and **shoes.**
- Dental students study five subjects: **anatomy, physiology, histology, biochemistry,** and **dentation.**

لا يمكن وضع (:) بعد فعل

- I bought **a jacket, a shirt, trousers** and **shoes.**
- Dental students study **anatomy, physiology, histology, biochemistry,** and **dentation.**

2 بين **independent clauses** عندما تفسر الجملة الثانية الجملة الأولى — تفسير

independent clauses — تفسير / توضيح

- There is no need to rush: class will be starting one hour late
- I saw her: the strangest lady I had ever seen, or would ever see.

3 قبل الكلمة أو العبارة في أخر الجملة تفيد **emphasis** — تأكيد

- I have reached my final decision: retirement.
- I have reached my final decision - retirement.

4 لذكر الساعة (صيغة الـ12 ساعة) في الأنجليزية الأمريكية — ساعات

- The shop closes at **11:00** p.m. American
- The shop closes at **11.00** pm. British
- The shop closes at **23:00**. - The shop closes at **11 o'clock**.

5 مع النسب **ratios** — نسب

- The ratio of boys to girls is 2 : 3   2 / 3   2 to 3

6 بين العنوان وما يُقال عنه **descriptive titles** — عناوين

- The Prisoner of Zenda: **an Adventure Novel**.
- Squid game: **a Korean Series**.

7 بين العنوان الرئيسي والعنوان الفرعي **Sub divisions** — عناوين

- Unit one: **lesson 4**.
- Great Expectations: **chapter 5**.

8 بعد اسم المُتَحدِث في المحادثات والمسرحيات والقصص **mini dialogue** — **Drama**

- **Leila:** Hi Nadia. I haven't seen you for a long time. How are you?
- **Nadia:** Hi Leila. Thanks for asking. I'm a bit stressed.

: (Colon)

9 بعد فعل القول في الكلام المباشر **Direct** في الأنجليزية الأمريكية

- She **said:** *"I will meet Gamal tomorrow."* — American
- She **said,** *"I will meet Gamal tomorrow."* — British

10 بعد التحية بالرسالة في الأنجليزية الأمريكية — **Dear**

- **To Whom It May Concern:** - **Dear** Mr. Wilson: — American
- **To Whom It May Concern,** - **Dear** Mr. Wilson, — British

capitalization after a colon

British
- **the information following (:) requires two or more complete sentences.**
  - Dad gave us these rules to live by: Work hard. Be honest. Always show up on time.
- **the first word after (:) it is a proper noun.**
  - Ahmed – Cairo – I – Monday - …

American
- **always capitalize after a colon**

; Semi-colon

1 تستخدم بدلاً من النقطة للفصل بين جملتين

independent clauses closely related

- I like math, **but** my brother likes English.
- I like math; my brother likes English.
- I like math. My brother likes English.

2 أحياناً مع بعض الروابط كالآتي

however - nevertheless - in turn - therefore - In addition
for example – Furthermore – consequently …

- He studies hard; **However,** he gets low marks.
- He missed his train; **as a result,** he was late for the meeting.

لاحظ الطرق الأخري

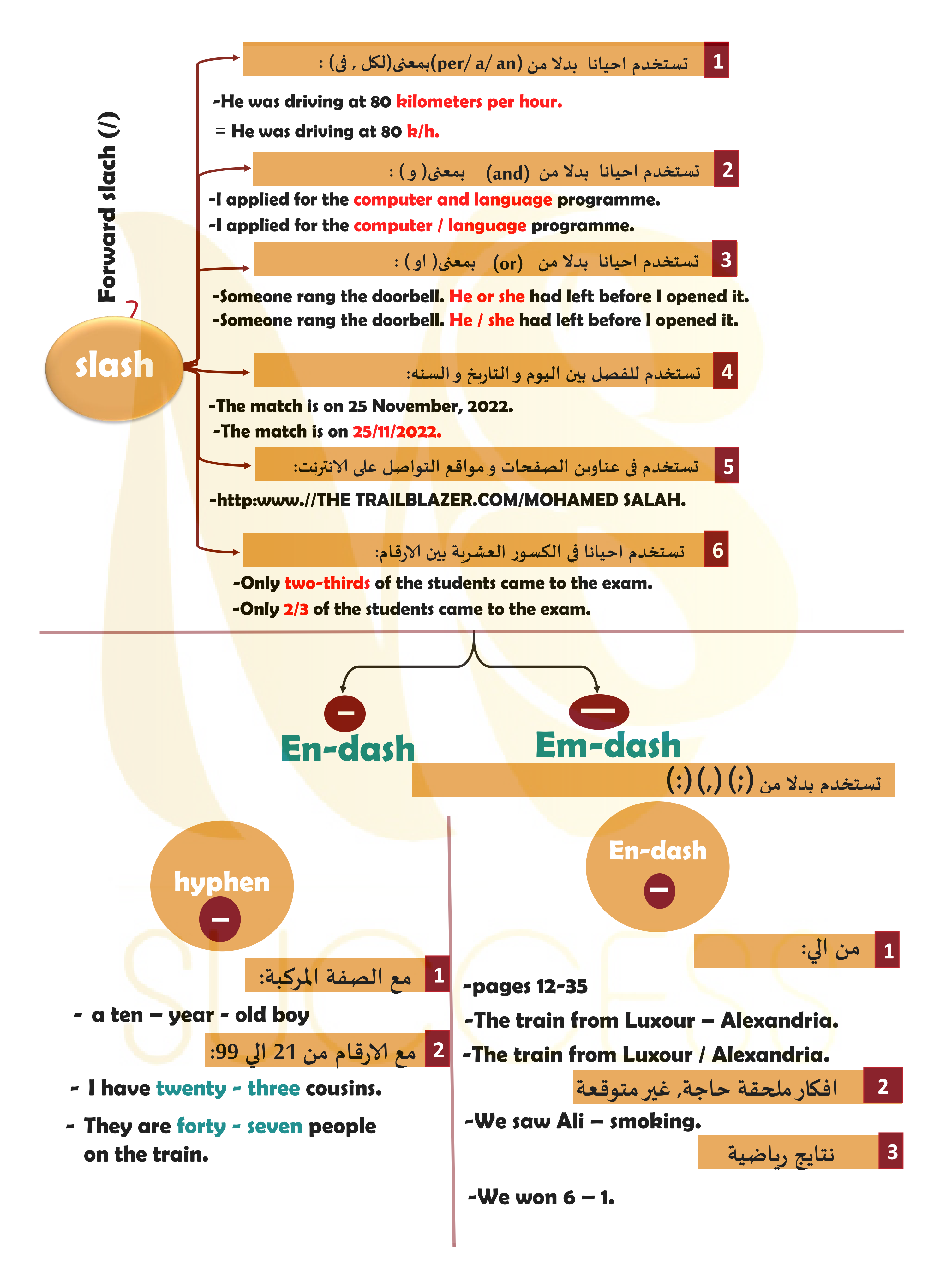
- He studies hard, **however** he gets low marks.
- He studies hard. **However,** he gets low marks.
- He studies hard. He gets, **however,** low marks.

3 للفصل بين عماصر القائمة التي تفصلها (,) **Sub lists**

- I visited **England;** London, **Egypt;** Sharabia, **France;** Paris.

4 للفصل بين عناصر القائمة الطويلة **Long clauses**

- You can borrow my car provided that you take care of it; you drive slowly; and that you come back in 10 minutes.



Forward slach (/)
slash
1 تستخدم احيانا بدلا من (per/ a/ an)بمعنى(لكل , في) :
-He was driving at 80 kilometers per hour.
= He was driving at 80 k/h.
2 تستخدم احيانا بدلا من (and) بمعنى(و) :
-I applied for the computer and language programme.
-I applied for the computer / language programme.
3 تستخدم احيانا بدلا من (or) بمعنى(او) :
-Someone rang the doorbell. He or she had left before I opened it.
-Someone rang the doorbell. He / she had left before I opened it.
4 تستخدم للفصل بين اليوم و التاريخ و السنه:
-The match is on 25 November, 2022.
-The match is on 25/11/2022.
5 تستخدم في عناوين الصفحات و مواقع التواصل على الانترنت:
-http:www.//THE TRAILBLAZER.COM/MOHAMED SALAH.
6 تستخدم احيانا في الكسور العشرية بين الارقام:
-Only two-thirds of the students came to the exam.
-Only 2/3 of the students came to the exam.
–
En-dash
—
Em-dash
تستخدم بدلا من (;) (,) (:)
hyphen
-
1 مع الصفة المركبة:
- a ten – year - old boy
2 مع الارقام من 21 الي 99:
- I have twenty - three cousins.
- They are forty - seven people on the train.
En-dash
–
1 من الي:
-pages 12-35
-The train from Luxour – Alexandria.
-The train from Luxour / Alexandria.
2 افكار ملحقة حاجة ,غير متوقعة
-We saw Ali – smoking.
3 نتايج رياضية
-We won 6 – 1.



اسئله الوزارة

1. What are the basic types of paragraphs?
 a) **expository, declarative, interrogative, statement**
 b) **process, cause and effect, expository, persuasive**
 c) **descriptive, expository, narrative, persuasive**
2. An …….. is similar to an expository essay in that it describes a concept, but the analytical essay takes the topic one step further by presenting the advantages and disadvantages of the subject to provide an objective analysis.
 a) **Compare and Contrast Essay**
 b) **Cause-and-Effect Essay**
 c) **Critical Analysis Essay**
 d) **Analytical Essay**
3. Where should the new paragraph start.

People all over the world celebrate the start of the new year. ……(1)They count the seconds until midnight on the 31st of December, to mark the start of a new calendar year. ………(2) Hogmanay is a Scottish celebration which is also held on the 31st of December.
 a) **2**
 b) **It does not need a new paragraph**
 c) **1**
4. Choose the one perfect punctuation
 a) **Yes, Sammy, you were right.**
 b) **YesSamy, you were right.**
 c) **YesSamy you were right.**
 d) **YesSamy, you were, right.**
5. Choose the correct punctuation:
 a) **A three year old printer is not expensive.**
 b) **A three- year- old printer is not expensive.**
 c) **A three -year old printer is not expensive.**
 d) **A three year- old printer is not expensive.**
6. Choose the correct punctuation:
 a) **Count the and's in this sentence .**
 b) **Count the and's in this sentence ,**
 c) **Count the ands in this sentence .**
 d) **Count the and's in this sentence ?**
7. Choose the correct punctuation:

a) To make sure, I called four more lawyers offices.

b) To make sure I called four more lawyers' offices.

c) To make sure, I called four more lawyer's offices.

d) To make sure, I called four more lawyers' offices.



8. Which sentence is structured correctly?

a) **Last night, flashbacks of the accident will comeback to haunt him in his dreams.**
b) **Last night, flashbacks of the accident have came back to haunt him in his dreams.**
c) **Last night, flashbacks of the accident come back to haunt him in his dreams.**
d) **Last night, flashbacks of the accident came back to haunt him in his dreams.**

9. "The cake called my name."
This sentence has an example of and this language feature could be found in a poem.

a) Possibility **b) An order** **c) a request** **b) personification**

10. Which of the following sentences can be used to end the final paragraph of an essay?
Most readers wait impatiently for the next book in a series. Unfortunately, this is an opportunity for online book pirates to release some (or all) pages of a certain book on websites or social media apps in exchange for money. Furthermore, some online scammers may go as far as typing sections of the books based on the released pages.

a) To sum up, eBooks can be difficult to track online.
b) Secondly, it is important to know the official release dates of the books in order to avoid being scammed by any pages released before that date.
c) In conclusion, online book piracy is becoming a major source of stress and worry for book publishers and authors.
d) Moreover, book authors will be directly harmed by the online piracy of their books.

11. A closing statement in a formal email could be:

a) Your friend **b) Chat soon**
c) Cheers! **d) Please let me know if you have any question**

12. An opening line in an informal e-mail could be "………."

a) How are you?
b) Allow me to introduce myself.
c) I need to ask few questions regarding your new application.
d) I read about your company's new product.

13. A subject line should……….. .

a) Capture the attention of the recipient
b) Be irrelevant to the body of the email
c) Contain several transition words
d) Contain difficult and uncommon vocabulary

14. Which of the following is a phrase that tells the receiver of the email what the purpose of the email is?

a) I'm happy to write to you.
b) Yesterday was really hot.
c) I just have a few questions about…
d) I didn't mean to disturb you.

15. A word to focus the receiver's attention on a specific part of a question, is…………

a) Rarely **b) hardly** **c) especially** **d) normally**



16. A different way to say, 'We are considering', is…………
  a) **We are thinking about…..**
  b) **We are working on..**
  c) **We have already decided that…**
  d) **We are looking forward to..**
17. A polite but direct way to ask someone to send you something by email, is "………"
  a) **You're too late!**
  b) **Send it to me right now**
  c) **Should I wait forever to get that email?**
  d) **Can you forward it to me?**
18. A closing statement in an informal email could be:
  a) **Please let me know if you need further information.**
  b) **I can't wait to see you!**
  c) **I look forward to meeting you at the conference**
  d) **I can wait to see you**
19. Which of the following choices is punctuated perfectly?

a) I invited my uncle, two friends, Hossam and Nasser,and my new boss.

b) I invited my uncle, two friends; Hossam and Nasser,and my new boss.

c) I invited my uncle, two friends Hossam, Nasser,and my new boss.

d) I invited my uncle, two friends hossam andnasser, and my new boss.

20. This villa belongs to the ……

a) Ahmed

b) Ahmed's

c) Ahmeds'

d) Ahmeds

21. Mohammed is correcting his…homework. Each student wrote an essay.

a. student b. students c. students' d. student's

22. I have paid .... of dollars for this house.

a) 1000's b) 1000s c) 1000s d) a&c

23. The television became popular in Egypt in the…

a) 1960 b) 1960s c) 1960's d) 1960s'

24. I asked my little daughter to rewrite all the........… in her paragraph. I showed her how to write the "r" better.

a) r b) rsc) r's d) rs'

25. Which of the following has/have correct punctuation:

a) My son, and that naughty friend of his, played football after school.

b) My son-and that naughty friend of his-played football after school.
c) My son _and that naughty friend of his _played football after school.
d) a, b, and c

26.I asked Sama to clean ...... rooms. They hadn't been cleaned for two days.

a) Ahmeds and Abdulrahman's

b) Ahmed and Abdulrahman's

c) Ahmed's and Abdulrahman's

d) Ahmed's and Abdulrahmans

27.I askedSama to clean .... room. It hadn't been cleaned for two days.

a) Ahmeds and Abdulrahman's

b) Ahmed and Abdulrahman's

c) Ahmed's and Abdulrahman's

d) Ahmed's and Abdulrahmans

28.Which of the following choices is/are punctuated perfectly?

a) I bought two bags of rice, two middle-sized cheese pizzas, and a jar of jam.

b) I bought two bags of rice; two middle-sized cheese pizzas; and a jar of jam.

c) I bought the following: two bags of rice, two middle-sized cheese pizzas, and a jar of jam.

d) a, b & c

29.Which one of the following sentences is CORRECTLY punctuated?

a) My sixty-year-old mother-in-law did a ten-foot dive into the swimming pool and was greatly admired
b) My sixty year old mother-in-law did a ten-foot dive into the swimming pool and was greatly admired.
c) My sixty-year-old mother-in-law did a ten-foot dive into the swimming pool and was greatly admired.
d) My sixty year old Mother in law did a ten foot dive into the Swimming Pool and was greatly admired.

30.The best thesis statement for this paragraph is………………………………… "Some people say that the best way to discourage smoking is to make smoking illegal in public places. Other people say that this is not enough and that other measures are needed."

a) In my opinion, it is unpleasant to be in public places where people are smoking.
b) It is important to stop smoking in all areas as it is harmful for people
c) I think that it is very important to not encourage smoking altogether as people like to br well in all areas.
d) In my opinion, laws against smoking are an important part of discouraging this bad hab but I agree that more needs to be done.



31. When we start writing, we shouldn't …………

a) think about different topic if we know more about it
b) think about the grammar that will be included
c) think about the ideas we will write about
d) write everything we know about the topic

32. Which idea should NOT follow this sentence: "In my opinion, laws against smoking in public places will do a lot to discourage this unpleasant and unhealthy habit, and I don't believe any further measures are needed."

a) Laws against smoking are more effective than education, taxes, or anything else.
b) government has already placed powerful laws to reduce smoking in public places and pe follow them strictly
c) Smoking leads to many diseases in addition to cancer
d) Laws can do a great deal to reduce smoking.

33. "The Internet is crucial to modern life, and parents and schools can do a lot to make sure children use the Internet safely. Many schools have developed systems that limit the websites children can access." This could be a part of article about …………………

a) teaching children how to use the internet carefully
b) the ability to access certain websites at schools
c) using computers and internet at schools
d) limited resources at school

34. In which of these essays, the writer arrives at a conclusion by logical reasoning?

a) Argumentative essays
b) Descriptive essays
c) Narrative essays
d) Reflective essays

35. Which example would not have an exclamation mark at the end?

a) Punctuation is my best friend
b) I'm going to get some juice, want some
c) There is no such thing as English
d) Let me out of this box

36. When do you use supporting details or supporting sentences?

a) After the topic sentence and before the closing sentence.
b) After the last sentence because it helps you summarize the paragraph.
c) Never use these in paragraphs because they are for essays only.
d) Before the first sentence at the introduction.

37. What are the two paragraphs where you should put your thesis?

a) You only need to state it once.
b) Introduction and Conclusion
c) Introduction and Body Paragraph
d) Body Paragraph



38. The introductory paragraph of an essay requires the topic, thesis and…

a) **main ideas**
b) **supporting details**
c) **None of these**
d) **both a and b**

39. Which of the following is the essay that you should use settings?

a) **Descriptive essays**
b) **Narrative essays**
c) **Expository essays**
d) **Argumentative essays**

40. "I agree that modern technology has made our lives better in many ways." This sentence be included in an article as a …………

a) **supporting sentence**
b) **thesis statement**
c) **concluding sentence**
d) **topic sentence**

41. "Sending children to school at an early age has both advantages and disadvantages. Children can learn a lot by being around other children." This could be a part of article about ……………………

a) **importance of education and teachers**
b) **importance of teaching children at a young age**
c) **importance of schools**
d) **importance of parenting at a young age**

42. Which sentence represents a good main idea or a topic sentence?

a) **Cell phones cause drivers to take their eyes off the road.**
b) **Drivers aren't aware of surrounding traffic when they are using a cell phone.**
c) **People tend to drive faster when they are talking on cell phones.**
d) **Cell phone use while driving is very dangerous.**

43. What is the best thesis statement for a topic about Mother's Day?

a) **Mothers should take care of toddlers.**
b) **Our mothers can work while they are taking care of the house chores.**
c) **Mothers do the homework for their children, this is too bad for the kids.**
d) **Whatever we do for our mothers, we can't thank them; they are a representation of God's heaven.**

44. When we write a biography, we should ....

a) **invent incidents to make the person famous**
b) **say nothing about the person's wrong deeds**
c) **force people to love the person**
d) **tell facts about the person**

45. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?

a) **We are going to arrive at 10. mrnader will be waiting for us.**
b) **We are going to arrive at 10. Mr Nader will be waiting for us.**
c) **we are going to arrive at 10. mr Nader will be waiting for us?**
d) **We are going to arrive at 10. MR Nader, will be waiting for us.**



46.Choose the suitable linking word for this sentence: The weather was too hot,………………..we enjoyed our journey.

a) so that b) but c) and d) so

47.Which title can suit the essay that includes this sentence? “After I was born, my family were extremely happy, and they all decided to name me after my grandfather."

a) **Hospitals and pregnancy**
b) **My childhood**
c) **My birthday party**
d) **Life is miserable**

48.In a persuasive essay, the writer……………….

a) **doesn’t give his opinion**
b) **shows all opinions**
c) **tries to give information**
d) **makes people go for a specific opinion**

49.A/An ..... is a message typed and sent to another party using the internet.

a) autograph b) telegram c) note d) email

50.In a/an ……..., we should write the sender and recipient at the beginning.

a) essay b) autobiography c) paragraph d) email

51.Which sentence is punctuated correctly?

a) **We are very nervous because, we lost Hany’s toy Yesterday.**
b) **We are very nervous because we lost Hany’s toy yesterday.**
c) **We are very nervous, because we lost Hanys' toy yesterday!**
d) **We are very nervous, Because we lost Hany’s toy yesterday.**

52.Which sentence is punctuated correctly?

a) **If you meet Tamer: tell him that, the meeting will be On Monday.**
b) **If you meet Tamer, tell him that the meeting will be on Monday.**
c) **if you meet Tamer, Tell him that the meeting will be on monday.**
d) **If you meet tamer, tell him that the Meeting will be on Monday!**

53.Which sentence is correctly punctuated?

a) **The Old Man’s Son’s Daughter’s Bag was lost again!**
b) **The old man’s son’s daughter’s bag was lost again.**
c) **the Old man’s son’s daughter’s bag was lost again.**
d) **The old manssons daughter’s bag was lost again!**

54.Which sentence is punctuated correctly?

a) **Nobody saw the program: it was shown at 1 a.m.**
b) **nobody, saw the program! it was shown at 1 am.**
c) **Nobody saw the program: it was shown at 1 am.**
d) **Nobody saw the program, it was shown at 1 a.m.**



55.“Using mobile phones at early ages can corrupt the educational process; we should have a law to prevent children from owning these devices before they are aged 12.” This sentence is a thesis statement for a …………essay

a) **Expository** b) **persuasive**
c) **narrative** d) **descriptive**

56.Which sentence shows that the speaker has more than one car?

a) **My car which is red was scratched badly.**
b) **My car, that is red, was scratched.**
c) **My car, whose scratched, is red.**
d) **My car, which is red, was scratched badly.**

57.The biography is an essay about famous people’s………………

a) **career and life**
b) **imagination and thoughts**
c) **recent news**
d) **wealth and finance**

58.Which one is not related to punctuation rules?

a) **Subject-verb agreement**
b) **Capitalization**
c) **Using commas**
d) **Using marks to articulate sentences**

59.Sincerely, Dan Scott Senior software Engineer RAC Company, It This is the……….in an email.

a) **Sender’s signature** b) **Recipient’s information**
c) **Account address** d) **Salutation part**

60.You can use this expression to say goodbye at the end of an email to a good friend:

a) **Kind regards** b) **l enjoyed reading your email**
c) **All the best** d) **It's great to hear from you**

61.What can you use when writing an email to a friend?

a) **contractions** b) **full forms** c) **passive voice** d) **direct speech**

62.Which option is not a good way to finish an email to a close friend?

a) **see you soon** b) **yours sincerely** c) **goodbye** d) **all the best**

63.When introducing an opposite opinion when writing, you can say…

a) **in the other way** b) **On the other hand**
c)**By the other hand** d) **On one side**

64.When starting an email to a friend, it is a good idea to…………

a) **say that you will write to them soon**
b) **ask about their school friends**
c) **give the necessary information they are looking for**
d) **ask how they are and tell them something about you**



65. All of the following are steps of an e-mail writing except: …………

a) **Begin with a greeting** b) **Thank the recipient**
c) **State your purpose** d) **Stick stamps on the envelope**

66. Apart from your name and your contact information, which is the mostimportant part of your CV?

b) **Employment experience** c) **Achievements**
d) **Education** e) **Date of Birth**

67. How many pages should a CV have?

a) **Only one** b) **Up to three**
c) **It doesn't matter** d) **At least ten pages**

68. Which of the following wouldn't be included in your formal e-mail?

a) **Yours sincerely.**
b) **To whom it may concern.**
c) **I am on fire to hear from you.**
d) **I'd like to have your contact numbers if possible.**

69. If you start your e-mail with 'Dear sir or Madam, which of the following should you use as a closing greeting or an ending phrase?

a) **Bye for now,** b) **See you soon**
c) **Cheers,** d) **Yours sincerely**

70. A phrase which asks the person receiving the email to contact you, is ….

a) **don't be late, please**
b) **Please get back to me with**
c) **I think you don't intend to contact me**
d) **I'll be angry if you don't contact me**

71. The opening and closing greetings in any e-mail depend on ……………

a) **how fluent in English the recipient is**
b) **how close you are to the recipient**
c)**how much vocabulary you have leant**
d) **how good at typing you are**

72. If you start your e-mail with 'Hi, Salwa', which of the following should you use as a closing greeting or an ending phrase?

a)**Lots of love,** b)**Yours sincerely,**
c)**Yours faithfully,** d)**Best regards**

73. which of the following sentences can be used to start an essay on overpopulation?

a) **It is crystal clear that overpopulation is one of the biggest challenges we need to face.**
b) **In conclusion, facing overpopulation is the responsibility of the government as well as individuals.**
c) **However, still some people insist on having big families.**
d) **In addition, it is not easy to provide jobs for the increasing numbers of graduates.**

74. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) **I haven't seen him for the last time we meet in the club.**



b) I haven't seen him since the last time we met in the chub.
c) I haven't seen him since he last time we have met in the club
d) l didn't see him since the last time we met in the club

75.I like reading short stories. Moreover, I am fond of writing poetry. This shows:
a) reason b) cause c) addition d) contrast

76.'Some employees are often overworked and are clearly heading for burnout. Despite this, they carry on, as they are aware of the need to increase their productivity'. This could be part of an article about the problem of…….
a) mental health and well-being b) time management of certain employees
c) alternative ways of working d) the need to increase productivity

77.Although we are surrounded by these mass-produced devices, this does not mean that their use should be implemented in the future,' This could be part of an essay about…………..
a) Technology b) equality c) mobile phones d) films

78.The following is part of a/an……….. essay.
"Stanley Bridge is one of the most famous architectural works in Alexandria, It is 400 metres long and 30 metres wide, It has four towers designed in the Islamic style used in the royal palace of Al Montazah. The Bridge was built with the aim of enlarging the Alexandria beachside and decreasing traffic in that area."
a) argumentative b) narrative c) persuasive d) descriptive

79.When handling the body of an argumentative essay on the disadvantages of homeschooling, we can use;
a) Most people prefer homeschooling to save their children from being infected with COVID-19,
b) I 'm strongly in favour of homeschooling even if precautionary measures are strictly followed at school.
c) Those who don't support homeschooling believe that their children are deprived of practicing useful activities at school.
d) In my opinion, I see that we can achieve all the outcomes of learning through homeschooling.

80.An example of expository essay is………
a) Free education for all b) A football match
c) Pleasures of book reading d) Global warming
e)

81.'Telephone', 'banana' and 'chair' are ………...
a)singular, abstract nouns b)uncountable, plural nouns
c)singular, concrete nouns d)comparative adjectives



82. Which of the following sentences is structurally **incorrect**?

a) Every student likes the teacher. **b) She's married with a dentist.**

c) I've been here for three months. **d) You should not smoke.**

83. Which is the best thesis statement (main point) for the essay about your summer job?

a) Most people have held at least one job.
b) I had the perfect job last summer.
c) It was June 8, and I had almost given up hope of finding a good summer job.
d) My job as a resort swim instructor paid well.

84. Which kind of essay uses the five senses (touch, smell, taste, sound, sight) to enhance the imagery of the setting?

a) Narrative essays **b) Descriptive essays**
c) Expository essays **d) Argumentative essays**

85. Which expressions **can** you **not** use to start your final paragraph in an essay?

a) To sum up **b) in conclusion**
c) To conclude **d) Firstly**

86. One of the Following sentences can't be used when you conclude an essay on the advantages of the internet:

a) To sum up, the internet is one of the most useful inventions.
b) in my opinion, the internet has a lot of drawbacks in case we use it badly.
c) in conclusion, the internet is very useful all of Us.
d) in brief, the internet has made the world a small village.

87. Which of the following sentences is not correct?

a) That 500-year-old tree is still alive.
b) That 500-year-old tree is still living.
c) That living tree is 500 years old.
d) That alive tree is 500 years old.

88. "This physicist, who broke all the stereotypes of the time, is now a much admired role model for many aspiring female scientists'. This could be part of an article about…………

a) the inspiration of historic female figures
b) the difficulties male scientists face in their jobs
c) why it is necessary to be passionate about your job
d) why science is not an easy area to work in

89. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) Since years, I haven't played football.
b) It's years since I played football.
c) It's years since I have last played football.
d) I had played football years ago.

90.Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) **Ahmad studied six subjects last term Arabic, English, biology, chemistry German and physics.**

b) **Ahmad studied six subjects last term: Arabic English, biology, chemistry, German and physics**

c) **Ahmad studied six subjects last term: Arabic, English, biology, chemistry, German and physics.**

d) **Ahmad studied six subjects last term Arabic, English, biology chemistry, German and physios.**

91.Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) **did you remember to buy all your mother's things? when you reached the supermarket.**

b) **Did you remember to buy all your mothers things When you reached the supermarket?**

c) **did you remember to buy all your mother's things when you reached the supermarket**

d) **Did you remember to buy all your mother's things when you reached the supermarket?**

92.Which of the following can be used to show reason?

a) As a result b) Regardless of c) Due to d) Moreover

93.In an essay about "The importance of keeping cultural heritage", which of the following sentences can be a topic sentence?

a) **On the other hand, schools should spread national awareness to keep our cultural heritage.**

b) **However, a lot of people are still unaware of the importance of keeping our cultural heritage.**

c) **It is taken for granted that cultural heritage is the backbone of the civilization of every nation all over the world.**

d) **Therefore, it is highly recommended to show our children how to keep the country's cultural heritage by all means.**

94.Which of the following could start an essay about "the importance of tourism"?

a) Above all, people should know to reflect a bright picture about their behavior towards tourists

b) It's a matter of fact that tourism is one of the most important sources of income for any country

c) in conclusion, it is highly recommended to spread national awareness about the importance of tourism

d) However, tourism must flourish for the sake of our national economy.



95. Which of the following can't express contrast?

a) although b) but c) in addition to d) despite the fact that

96. Choose the correct option to change the following into reported speech: Huda said, "Why are you so late, Ahmad?

a) Huda inquired why Ahmad is so late.

b) Huda inquired why Ahmad was so late.

c) Huda asked why was Ahmad so late.

d) Huda inquired why I had been so late.

97. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a) I can't tell you now. However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

b) I can't tell you now. however, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

c) I can't tell you now, However, everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

d) I can't tell you now. However everything will be explained tomorrow evening.

98. Online professional profiles highlight………..

a) The type of house you live in
b) How much money you want to earn
c) Qualifications, skills and work experience
d) Your readiness to take any job regardless of pay

99. The Rsvp form is used…………

a) To respond to formal invitations
b) To apply for a new job
c) To ask for an interview
d) To remind someone of their appointment

100. Which of the following sentences is correctly punctuated

a) Mrs. Leila said "Do your duties on time " "Never delay them, Ahmed"
b) Mrs. Leila said, "Do your duties on time," " Never delay them, Ahmed."
c) Mrs. Leila said." Do your duties on time, " " Never delay them Ahmed ".
d) Mrs. Leila said ; "Do your duties on time, " " Never delay them, Ahmed."

101. What should your first paragraph in your formal Email contain?

a) Whatever is most important at the time.
b) An explanation to why you are writing your Email.
c) It doesn't matter as Emails are always very short.
d) A&b

102. Which expressions introduce a sequence of ideas in an essay?

a) Firstly, Secondly, Finally
b) In conclusion, lastly, In summary
c) On the one hand, on the
d) A&B

other hand

103. " She is my favourite teacher because she is fun interesting and smart." This sentence is incorrect because…………

a) **There should be a comma after *and*.**
b) **There should be a comma after *fun*.**
c) **There should be a comma after *interesting*.**
d) **There should be a comma after *because*.**

104. Which of the following is an opinion?

a) **Newspaper publish news.**
b) **Everyone should read the newspaper.**
c) **Cairo is the capital of Egypt.**
d) **Biweekly newspaper are printed twice a week.**

105. To......is to copy and cite an important sentence word for word from a text.

a) **summarize** b) **introduce** c) **quote** d) **conclude**

106. In a hook sentence, you need to ....

a) sum up your essay by briefly revisiting the information covered.
b) grab the reader's attention to read the essay.
c) support, explain, illustrate, or provide evidence for the idea expressed in the topic sentence.
d) analyze two points of view by either comparing them, contrasting them, or both.

107. If you are taking sides , and are for or against in order to influence somebody`s opinion. You are writing......essay.

a) **Expository** b) **reflected** c) **persuasive** d) **narrative**

108. The main idea of an essay is introduced……….

a) **Only at the closing paragraph**
b) **In the middle of the essay**
c) **In the opening paragraph**
d) **Within the supporting paragraphs**

109. Which of the following is used to express an opinion?

a) **What do you think I should do?**
b) **As far as I'm concerned ,………**
c) **I can't tell you how happy that makes me.**
d) **In other words,……….**

110. Which of the following can express necessity?

<u>**Signposting language**</u>

a) **It's essential to read the instruction on the noticeboard.**
b) **I'd go along with that.**
c) **Do you have work experience in that field?**
d) **You wouldn't, would you?**

111. "Which of the following a speaker should use to show the importance of something or when highlighting important information during a lecture or a debate?

a) **I cannot stand the other's view concerning…………..**
b) **We all have to agree that……….**

c) What I find particularly most important to mention is that………
d) At last not at least……

112. The introduction paragraph includes……….

a) A thesis statement and hook b) Short description
c) In depth detail d) None

113. Which of these essays tells a story?

a) Narrative essays b) Descriptive essays c) Reflective essays d) Argumentative essays

114. Which sentence is correct?

a) This service deals with 100' of queries a month.
b) This service deals with 100's of queries a month.
c) This service deals with 100s' of queries a month.
d) This service deals with 100's of queries, a month.

115. He loves tennis…………his sister loves football.

a) , b) ; c) . d) !

116. Paragraph….is achieved when sentences are ordered in a logical manner.

a) coherence b) competition c) transition d) union

117. Don't trust her. She is………..intelligent……….conscientious.

a) neither/nor b) both/and c) either/or d) not/but

118. Which of the following has the correct ending punctuation mark?

a) She will go shopping tomorrow, won't she!
b) She will go shopping tomorrow, won't she.
c) She will go shopping tomorrow, "won't she"
d) She will go shopping tomorrow, won't she?

119. What is an adverb?

a) a word that expresses feelings.
b) A word that expresses actions.
c) A group of words that give more details about a group of people.
d) A word that gives more details about verbs or adjective.

120. Which two sentences are correct?

a) The man, for whom she works, is a reputable businessman.
b) The man, for who she works, is a reputable businessman.
c) The man, who she works for, is a reputable businessman.
d) The man, that she works for, is a reputable businessman.
e) The man that he works on, is a reputable businessman.

121. "She ran and caught the bus." "And" is a/an…………

a) preposition b) conjunction c) adverb d) adjective

122. Which word in the following sentence is an adverb " She played well but lost the game"?

a) game b) well c) lost d) played

123. Which sentence is correct?



a) While I was going to school it rained.
b) While I was going to school. it rained.
c) While I was going to school, it rained,
d) While I was going to school, it rained.

124. Which is the context?
a) The introduction paragraph.
b) Background information about the essay topic.
c) A hook that grabs the reader's attention.
d) An informational essay.

125. " Luckily, they didn't get hurt." The word " luckily" is a/an.........
a) conjunction b) adverb c) pronoun d) noun

126. Which sentence is correct?
a) Some students enter other professions such arts administration.
b) Some students enters other professions such as arts administration.
c) Some students enter another professions such as arts administration.
d) Some students enter other professions such as arts administration.

127. .... are a collection of one's thoughts.
a) Narrative essays b) Expository essays
c) Reflective essays d) Argumentative essays

128. A transition is a word or phrase that links ideas together, which is an example of a transition?
a) in other words b) blue c) fact d) last

129. A writer convinces readers to think as he does in a/an.........text.
a) persuasive b) email c) argumentative d) descriptive

130. I don't want to go there, ..., I have no time to do so.
a) However b) more c) moreover d) as well

131. Select the best topic sentence for the paragraph.

.... When you bake cookies, You first have to make sure you have all the ingredients. Then you have to mix them together. Finally, you have to put them in the oven.

a) Baking cookies is really easy to do
b) My grandma has the best cookies recipe
c) There are a few steps you must follow when making cookies
d) Cookies are easier to make than cake

132. In an essay about "pollution", which of the following would be the best concluding sentence?
a) Pollution is caused by several factors, one of which is garbage disposal.
b) Pollution is spreading mainly because of human activity.
c) It is essential that we address this dangerous issue immediately.
d) It is a threat to all forms of life on earth.

133. Choose the best topic sentence:

.... I usually go skiing every weekend in the winter even though it is expensive. I love the feeling of flying down a mountain. The views are beautiful from the top of a mountain and



along the trails, Even the danger of falling and getting hurt can't keep me away from the slopes on a winter day.

a) **Skiing is dangerous**
b) **Skiing is expensive**
c) **Skiing is my favourite sport**
d) **Skiing is international**

134. Select the supporting detail that doesn't fit. Topic sentence: Reading class is really interesting.

a) **We learn interesting facts from the things we read.**
b) **Our teacher gives us new ways to look at things.**
c) **It's my least favorite class.**
d) **Sometimes we do dramatic readings of the text that are super engaging.**

135. The more money Peter makes, the more his wife spends.

a) **Peter's wife spends more and more money.**
b) **Peter spends more money than his wife.**
c) **Peter and his wife both make money.**
d) **Peter spends the money his wife makes.**

136. What is the best edit for this sentence:(The boys is coming home.)

a) **Change is to are**
b) **Capitalize the 'b' in boys**
c) **Replace the period with an exclamation mark**
d) **Replace the pronoun boys with its antecedent**

137. Sarah didn't attend the history lecture, and neither did George.

a) **Sarah and George didn't go to the history lecture.**
b) **Did George attend the history lecture with Sarah?**
c) **Did Sarah see George at the history lecture?**
d) **Either Sarah or George attended the history lecture.**

138. Which sentence is correct?

a) **Everyone depends on technology in facilitating his life.**
b) **Everyone depends on technology in facilitating her life.**
c) **Everyone depends on technology in facilitating their life.**
d) **Everyone depend on technology in facilitating their life.**

139. Which of the following is correctly structured?(2021)

a) **One's parents know what best for one.**
b) **One's parents know what best for him.**
c) **One's parents know what is best for one.**
d) **One's parents know what is best for him.**

140. There are more than 100 million homeless people in the world today. It still exists in both poor and rich countries." This could be a part of article about the problem of …………………………(2021)

a) **Population**
b) **Pollution**

c) Unemployment

d) Terrorism

141. Which sentence mustn't be ended with a period?

a) What happened hadn't been expected
b) What a fantastic view
c) I want to know why she is late
d) Why she is still single is unknow

142. The older he grew, the more forgetful he became.

a) He grew older when he became more forgetful
b) He became more forgetful and older
c) As he grew older, he became more and more forgetful
d) He grew older and more and more forgetful.

143. "Noise in simple terms is called unwanted sound." Choose a supporting sentence.

a) The normal sound a human ear can perceive is generally
b) Noise Pollution can occur as a result of numerous causes.
c) Anything that is uncomfortable to hear or causes unpleasant sensations is noise.
d) Primarily there are two main reasons for Sound Pollution that can occur

144. I love my family. My family is warm and friendly. The members of my family shower love and care on me. I am lucky to be a part of my family. - All of the following are supporting sentences except…………

a) My family is warm and friendly.
b) The members of my family shower love and care on me.
c) I love my family.
d) I am lucky to be a part of my family.

145. Which is an example of cause-and-effect sentence?

a) School was canceled but I was happy.
b) Since school was canceled, we went to the mall
c) School was canceled after we went there.
d) We went to school but it was cancelled.

146. A dictionary contains a definition of friendship somewhere in the F's between the words "fear" and "Friday." An encyclopedia supplies interesting facts on friendship. But all the definitions and facts do not convey what friendship is really all about. It cannot be understood through words or exaggerations. The only way to understand friendship is through experience that involves all the senses.
- Identify the thesis statement.

a) Facts on friendship
b) The only way to understand friendship is through experience.
c) The only way to understand friendship is through experience that involves all the senses
d) It cannot be understood through words or exaggerations.

147. Which sentence is punctuated well?

a) She dialed the number many times; no one answered.



b) She dialed the number many times no one answered.
c) She dialed the number many times. no one answered.
d) She dialed the number many times, no one answered.

148. Which sentence is correct?
a) Queen elizabeth II succeeded to the throne in 1952.
b) queen Elizabeth II succeeded to the throne in 1952.
c) Queen Elizabeth II succeeded to the throne, in 1952.
d) Queen Elizabeth II succeeded to the throne in 1952.

149. Hanoi city isn't as big as Ho Chi Minh city.
a) Ho Chi Minh city is smaller than Hanoi city.
b) Ho Chi Minh city is bigger than Hanoi city.
c) Hanoi city is bigger than Ho Chi Minh city.
d) Ho Chi Minh city is as big as Hanoi city.

150. Adam : Jane, I'll join speech contest in Bandung next week.
Jane : Congratulations!...
Adam : Thanks.

- The best answer that uses correct grammar and punctuation is …………

a) I hope you'll be the winner.
b) I hope, you'll win the contest.
c) I hope you'll become the champion,
d) I hope you'll become, the champion.

151. What is this an example of? 95% of pupils feel that there is too much homework.
a) Exaggeration b) Facts and Statistics c) Emotive Language d) Repetition

152. In the body of a paragraph, the writer usually develops and supports the idea in the topic sentence by …………..
a) adding a different topic sentence
b) restating the topic sentence
c) giving further information and details
d) writing sentences unrelated to the main idea

153. The paragraph in an essay which may connect the previous paragraphs, give an opinion, predict the future, offer suggestions, and restate the thesis statement in a coherent way.
a) Introduction b) conclusion
c)The first body paragraph d) The second body paragraph



LONGMAN

154. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a. Did you know that I'd been working from home for two months, Hatim

b. Did you know that I'd been working from home for two months Hatim?

c. Did you know that I d been working from home for two months, Hatim?

d. Did you know that I'd been working from home for two months, Hatim?

155. A terrible accident happened in Banha, ………… . Which of the following completions showsresult?

a. due to the rash driver.

b. although the driver was careful.

c. so some people were sent to hospital.

d. but no one died.

156. An argumentative essay ……………

a. recounts an incident that either you or others have experienced.

b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence and set forth an argument concerning that idea.

c. tells readers a story, often about an experience that resulted in a powerful life change

d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person,building place, situation, notion, etc.

157. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a. I haven't handed in my answer sheet until I'd gone over all the questions again.

b. I didn't hand in my answer sheet until I'd gone over all of the questions again.

c. I won't hand in my answer sheet until I went over all the questions again.

d. I didn't hand in my answer sheet until I've gone all the questions again.

158. COVID-19 is still spreading, but the light is at the end of the tunnel. This means that ……………. .

a. we will reach the end of the tunnel.

b. something bad will happen.

c. we should have a lot of hope even though everything is dark.

d. we shouldn't be optimistic even though everything is clear.

159. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a. Amani said "What a wonderful surprise. It's nice to see you here, Adel."

b. Amani said, "what a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here, Adel.

c. Amani said, "What a wonderful surprise! It's nice to see you here,Adel."

d. Amani said, "What a wonderful surprise It s nice to see you here, Adel.

160. Which of the following transitions shows cause?

a. however b. firstly c. therefore d. due to

161. A narrative essay …………….

a. recounts an incident or experience that either you or others have experienced.

b. requires you to investigate an idea, evaluate evidence, and set forth an argument concerning that idea in a clear and concise manner

c. is a form of academic writing in which you argue for a point or an opinion you support clearly.

d. is a form of academic writing that is built around a detailed description of a person, building, place, situation, notion, etc.

162. The following is part of a/an ………. essay.

The Rod El Farag Axis Bridge is one of Cairo's most modern architectural projects. It is a cable-stayed bridge that connects Cairo to Rod El Farag across the Nile River. It was built by a very large construction business. With a width of 67.3 metres, the bridge holds the Guinness World Record for the world's widest cable-stayed bridge. It's a practical bridge as well as a lovely sight to behold.

a. Descriptive b. Narrative c. persuasive d. argumentative

163. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a. Tamer, have you read *Great Expectations* by Charles Dickens.

b. Tamer, have you read *Great Expectations* by Charles' Dickens'?

c. Tamer have you read *Great Expectations* by Charles Dickens?

d. Tamer, have you read *Great Expectations* by Charles Dickens?

164. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a. When I had finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.

b. When I have finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.

c. When I have finished work, I travelled to Ismailia.

d. When I finished work, I will travel to Ismailia.

165. Reading widens our horizons. Moreover, it enriches our culture. Moreover,here shows…….

a. reason b. cause c. contrast d. addition

166. Which of the following doesn't express contrast?

a. He contacts us although he is busy.



b. He is busy, so he can't contact us.

c. He is busy, but he contacts us.

d. Despite being busy, he contacts us.

167. Which of the following is part of a persuasive essay on the negative impact of the news on social media?

a. To start with, we should consider the possible benefits of the current news we follow all over the world.
b. Moreover, the constant cycle of news, which is mostly bad, can make people stressed and worried.
c. On the other hand, we can't ignore that a lot of people aren't keen on following current events.
d. In summary, social media plays an important role in spreading public awareness concerning the challenges we face.

168. When you start writing an essay about the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation, you can use…

a. To sum up, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is an unforgettable place to visit.
b. However, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation was moved from its original location.
c. Without a doubt, the National Museum of Egyptian Civilisation is a splendid place to visit.
d. In conclusion, our ancient Egyptian civilisation is a source of pride to all of us.

169. I really must buy my mother a present on her birthday party. This shows……… .

a) lack of necessity b) regret c) ability d) inner feeling

170. One of the following sentences CAN'T be used when you CONCLUDE writing an essay on the merits of mass media: ……………

a. To sum up, mass media could be a window to the whole world.
b. In my opinion, the mass media has a lot of disadvantages if we use it badly.
c. In my view, mass media is very useful to all of us.
d. In conclusion, mass media has made the world a small village.

171. You could do this task with your friend if you wish. This shows………. .

a) ability b) suggestion c) blame d) refusal

172. Which of the following is part of an essay about the changes you have experienced in your life?

a. For some people, changing career direction could be a risk, so they prefer sticking to one career
throughout their lives
b. Lack of work experience could be a major obstacle when applying for a new job.
c. Personally, I have a lot of experience due to the various situations I have been through in life.
d. In conclusion, personal skills are highly recommended to occupy certain posts.



173. …… practising a lot of sport, he also likes reading. Which of thefollowing completes the sentence, showing addition?

a. Despite **b. As well as** **c. Regardless of** **d. Because of**

174. Which of the following can end an essay about the merits of changing career?

a. Moreover, changing career could enable you to make more money regardless of the experience you can acquire.

b. In conclusion, changing career is very important, as you can acquire a lot of various experiences in different fields.

c. To start with, changing career isn't a good decision to make, since it has a lot of disadvantages and there are many different obstacles that you will face.

d. In short, changing career could be a waste of time if you don't have the required skills to occupy another post.

175. Which of the following is not structurally correct?

a. I suggested travelling by car.

b. I suggested that he travel by car.

c. I suggested that he travels by car.

d. I suggested that we should travel by car.

176. Which of the following is punctuated correctly?

a. Do you have sugar free cookies, Huda?

b. Do you have sugar-free cookies, Huda.

c. Do you have sugar, free cookies Huda?

d. Do you have sugar-free cookies, Huda?

177. Which of the following is used to reflect contrast?

a. Ahmad doesn't read stories because he has no free time.

b. In addition to reading, I like swimming.

c. While Ahmad likes reading, I prefer swimming.

d. Amir, as well as Ahmad, like reading.

178. The core point in the following paragraph is ……....

Technology **plays an important role in our lives. We use it in a lot of fields of life. However, I'm totally in favour of using technology carefully in a way that doesn't cause trouble or lead to addiction. We should bear in mind that technology is a double-edged weapon. That is** why **we should use technology in a constructive way that benefits us all. I'm against those who call for the mass use of technology at the expense of human security and safety. Also, I am against using it instead of people; technology can't replace man in many fields. Teaching, for example, requires actual contact between students and teachers**

a. Technology can replace man in all fields of life.

b. Technology is the main cause of destruction, so we must avoid using it.

c. Technology has advantages and disadvantages, so we must use it carefully.

d. A lot of people fall prey to technology addiction.

179. ………., we can say that studying in the morning appears to be the most beneficial time to study. This was confirmed by experts through their approved research.

a. In doubt **b. In conclusion** **c. In turn** **d. in vain**

180. The coach came under fire as a result of the team's poor results. This means:

a. He got burnt because he got distracted.
b. He was forgiven for the poor results.
c. He was bitterly criticised for the poor results.
d. He was rewarded despite the poor results.

181. On the one hand, I'd like a job that pays more, but on the other hand, I enjoy the work I'm doing at the moment because it's in the field I like most. The underlined expressions show ………… .

a. a similarity between two different facts
b. a comparison of two different facts
c. Addition
d. your decision to leave the current job

182. To keep pace with the recent changes all over the world, the use of modern technology in different fields of life is a must nowadays. However, we must take into consideration that technology has both positive and negative aspects. Technology is the outcome of scientists' efforts and research. On the one hand, it has improved the quality of our lives……………… Which of the following sentences can complete this part of an essay about the merits and demerits of technology?

a. In short, we all agree that technology has no downsides to consider.

b. On the other hand, it has the potential to waste our time and make us lazy.

c. Moreover, it can save our time and effort.

d. In conclusion, I see we had better avoid using technology.

183. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a. All your answers is wrong.

b. Not of your answers are wrong.

c. A lot your answers are not correct

d. You haven't given any correct answers

184. Holidays are a time for us to recharge our batteries and spend quality time with our family and friends. Every holiday, we have a nice time and indulge in our favourite pastimes; we have a lot of fun and make good memories. The previous holiday, on the other hand, was not perfect. As usual, we drove to Sharm El-Shiekh in our car. We heard strange noises in our car's engine on the road, and it suddenly broke down. My brother was unable to restart the engine. Our car had to be towed to a nearby service centre. We were surprised to learn that the engine had a significant fault that would take two days to resolve. We waited a long time for a car to arrive and pick us up. Taken by surprise, we forgot to take our necessary things out of our car. Therefore, we were forced to send our brother back to the service centre to collect our luggage. Really, it was a holiday to forget all about!



-The following is part of a/an ……. essay.

a. **narrative**

b. **argumentative**

c. **persuasive**

d. **descriptive**

185. The Great Pyramid of Giza, located north of Cairo, Egypt on the west bank of the Nile River, is the only ancient world wonder that has survived to the present day. It is one of three royal pyramids built between 2700 and 2500 B.C., including Khufu, Khafra and Menkaura. Khufu, also known as "The Great Pyramid," is the largest and most impressive, covering 13 acres and containing over 2 million stone blocks weighing between two and 30 tons each.
In this part of the essay, the author ………

a. **spoke about the seven wonders of the world.**

b. **showed the reason why The Great Pyramid of Giza was built.**

c. **explained the merits and demerits of The Great Pyramid of Giza.**

d. **introduced a descriptive style for The Great Pyramid of Giza.**

186. Which sentence is capitalized correctly ?

a) **ahmed went to the park to play on saturday.**
b) **Ahmed went to the park to play on Saturday.**
c) **ahmed went to the park to play on Saturday.**
d) **Ahmed went to the park to play on saturday.**

187. Which sentence is capitalised correctly?

a) **Mr. Yasser went to see Dr. Mohamed in maadi.**
b) **mr. Yasser went to see dr. Mohamed in Maadi.**
c) **Mr. Yasser went to see Dr. Mohamed in Maadi.**
d) **mr.yasser went to see dr. mohamed in maadi.**

188. Numbers can be pluralized with………

a) **an apostrophe + s** b) **an s + apostrophe**
c) **an apostrophe** d) **an s**

189. You will need to bring at least four……. supply of food and water on the camping trip.

a) **days'** b) **day's**
c) **day,s** d) **days**

190. A comma can……………

a) **separate numbers and write dates**

b) **separate adverbs and objects**

c) **separate conjunctions and verbs**

d) **separate nouns and possessive pronouns**



191. Choose the correct punctuated sentence.

a) I bought cucumber onion tomato salt , from the market
b) I bought cucumber , onion , tomato and salt from the market.
c) I bought cucumber onion , tomato and salt from the market.
d) I bought cucumber , onion tomato and salt from the market.

192. Which of these sentences uses commas correctly?

a) You are I am sure , telling the truth.
b) You are, I am sure telling the truth.
c) You are, I am sure, telling the truth.
d) You are I am sure telling the truth.

193. Which sentence is correctly punctuated ?

a) " Why," I asked , " are you still here in Maine? "
b) " Why " I asked " are you still here in Maine ? "
c) " Why," I asked . " Are you still here in Maine ? "
d) Why " I asked " are you still here in Maine?

194. Which of these sentences uses commas correctly?

a) Although , you may be right I cannot take your word for it .
b) Although , you may be right , I cannot take your word for it.
c) Although you may be right I cannot take your word for it.
d) Although you may be right , I cannot take your word for it.

195. Choose the correctly punctuated sentence.

a) Buy the following vegetables ! potato , celery : cauliflower and lettuce.
b) Buy the following vegetables: potato , celery , cauliflower and lettuce.
c) Buy the following vegetables;potato , celery , cauliflower and lettuce .

d) Buy the following vegetables, potato , celery , cauliflower and lettuce.

196. My phone is dead. Pass give me………

a) you b) your c) yours d) my

197. The young built the city by ....…..

a) himself b) themselves c) herself d) yourself

198. She liked the diamond............but not the setting.

a) itself b) himself c) herself d) yourself

199. I couldn't forget.......bad news I received last year.

a) this b) that c) these d) those

200. A: .... is my friend, Hady.B:How do you do?

a) This b) That c) These d) Those



اسئلة امتحان 2021/2020

1) The following line can be put in the …………… of a cv .
" I enjoy meeting people from other countries. I have travel to Europe and Australia."
a) Education b) hard skills c) interests d) work experience

2) Which sentence is punctuated correctly?
a) Be quite ,please.
b) Be quite please
c) Be quite please.
d) Be quite ,please

3) Which sentence is structured correctly?
a) Amir, who's the half defender, score the winning goat.
b) Amir, whose the half defender, scored the winning goat.
c) Amir, who is the half defender, score the winning goat.
d) Amir, who's the half defender, scored the winning goat.

4) Last but not the least we should do our best to spread awareness concerning the importance of this topic to achieve progress and welfare to our dear country Egypt. This sentence can be considered a-an………………..
a) Start b) introduction c) conclusion d) body

5) " I'm busy, said the sea." This sentence has a personification and that kind of sentence could be seen in a……………….. .
a)letter b) resume c)message d)poem

6) which of the folloeing sentence is correctly ?
a)finally, the problem was solving.
b) finally, the problem was being solved.
c)finally, the problem was solved.
d)finally, the problem had solved.

7) "let's go to the club." This sentence is a kind of………….. .
a)offer b) request c) suggestion d) order

8) the introduction of the essay is included in……………… section.
a)first b)second c)ending d)middle



YouTube

1. Which of the following is structurally correct?

a) Could you tell me why you didn't do your homework?

b) Could you tell me why didn't you do your homework?

c) Could you to tell me why you didn't do your homework?

d) Could you tell me why you hadn't done your homework?

2. We live in a polluted environment. We are still suffering from air, water and noise pollution.This shows ....

a) a comparison of all forms of pollution

b) the causes of all forms of pollution

c) a focus on the problem of pollution and its forms

d) how to solve the problem of pollution

3. I could have travelled by car, but I travelled by train as I was too tired to drive. This shows ....

a) suggestion **b) regret** **c) ability in the past** **d) possibility in the past**

4. You summarise the content of your essay when you ....

a) develop the main idea

b) write the elements of your essay in detail

c) make the end open

d) write the conclusion of your essay

5. We use "However" in a paragraph or essay to express ....

a) summary **b) contrast** **c) addition** **d) introduction**

6. Which of the following sentences shows suggestion?

a) You shouldn't spend the weekend with us.

b) You should have spent the weekend with us.

c) Why didn't you spend the weekend with us?

d) Why don't you spend the weekend with us?

7. I made up my mind-I'm going to sell my car. This means that ....

a) I decided to sell it **b) I refused to sell it**

c) I postponed selling it **d) I regret selling it**



8. Mother asked me to tidy my room. This shows ....

a) prohibition b) request c) inquiry d) order

9. In informal English, we can use "......................" to talk about what might happen or might havehappened.

a) as long b) imagined c) supposing d) supposition

10. The young man said, "I didn't steal my friend's mobile phone." This means that ....

a) he denied stealing his friend's mobile phone

b) he denied that his friend's mobile phone had been stolen

c) he admitted that he hadn't stolen his friend's mobile phone

d) he admitted stealing his friend's mobile phone

11. She needn't have bought more bread. This means "......................" .

a) It wasn't necessary to buy more bread, so she didn't do the action

b) She bought more bread because it was necessary

c) She bought more bread although it wasn't necessary

d) Although it was necessary to buy more bread, she didn't do the action

12. A narrative essay is the one that ....

a) provides a clear, focused explanation of a topic

b) presents an extended evidence-based argument

c) tells a story about a personal experience or an imaginative one

d) provides a detailed sensory description of something

13. On the one hand, I'd like a job that pays more, but on the other hand, I enjoy the work I'm doing at the moment. The underlined expressions show ....

a) similarity between two different facts

b) comping two different facts

c) addition

d) a decision to leave the current job

14. A/An .... essay provides a detailed sensory description of something.

a) narrative b) descriptive c)argumentative d)expository

15. Everyone has .... own problems.

a) his b) her c) theirs d) their

16. Which of the following is structurally correct?
a) I went to the mechanic's for repair my car.
b) I went to the mechanics' to have my car repaired.
c) I went to the mechanic's to have repaired my car.
d) I went to the mechanic's to have my car repaired.

17. After having been infected with COVID-19, I became too tired to work. This means that I ....
a) became fit enough to work
b) wasn't so tired that I could work
c) was tried enough to work
d) was so tired that I couldn't work

18. Which of the following sentences is structurally INCORRECT?
a) No sooner had I returned home, than I had lunch.
b) Hardly had I returned home, when I had lunch.
c) I had scarcely returned home, when I had lunch.
d) No sooner had I returned home, then I had lunch.

19. I really must buy my friend a present on his birthday party. This shows ....
a) lack of necessity b) regret c) ability d) inner feeling

20. The soldiers returned with heavy hearts after one of them had been badly wounded. This means that they ....
a) were very sad b) had a heart disease
c) were surprised d) didn't succeed

21. My friend has a half- brother who works in Italy. A half-brother is ....
a) a brother who is a son of your mother only
b) a brother who is a son of your father only
c) a brother who is a son of only one of your parents
d) one of your far relatives

22. Which of the following sentences gives the meaning of "Despite his illness, he works hard."?
a) He is ill because he works hard.



b) He is ill; however, he works hard.

c) He recovered. Then he started to work hard.

d) He isn't fit enough to work hard.

23. One of the following sentences CAN'T be used when you CONCLUDE writing an essay on the meritsof the internet: ....

a) To sum up, the internet is one of the most useful inventions.

b) In my opinion, the internet has a lot of disadvantages in case we use it badly.

c) In my view, the internet is very useful to all of us.

d) In conclusion, the internet has made the world a small village.

24. When concluding an essay about cleanliness, we can use one of the following: ....

a) Firstly, we should know what causes diseases.

b) Moreover, cleanliness is a key to avoid diseases.

c) To sum up, we should follow the rules of hygiene and sanitation.

d) Nevertheless, we need to spread national awareness.

25. On writing on the disadvantages of homeschooling in the body of an essay, we can use: ....

a) Most people prefer homeschooling to save their children from being infected with COVID-19.

b) Those against homeschooling believe that their children are deprived of practising useful activities at school.

c) I'm strongly in favour of homeschooling even if precautionary measures are followed at school.

d) In my opinion, I see that we can achieve all the outcomes of learning through homeschooling.

The company tried to make up for the heavy losses they had suffered during the pandemic.

26. The phrasal verb make up for means ....

a) look for **b) count on** **c) worry about** **d) compensate for**

27. Which of the following sentences is correct to complete this paragraph:

We all agree that the internet has a lot of advantages which exceed its disadvantages. One advantage is that it is the fastest means by which you can get the information you are seeking. Another merit is that it is the best form of media you can use to become aware of what is

happening all over the world. .... Also, it can waste our time if we use it for long hourswithout a useful purpose.

a) Moreover, we can use the internet to chat.

b) To sum up, the internet could be a double-edged weapon.

c) However, the internet can cause trouble to many people when others use it to do bad things.

d) In conclusion, the internet is very useful as long as we use it in doing useful things.

28. When finishing an essay on keeping safe, you can use: ....

a) Firstly, we should know what is meant by safety.

b) Moreover, it is not easy to keep safe without following precautionary measures.

c) In conclusion, protection is better than cure.

d) Nevertheless, we need to make people aware of ways of protection.

29. One of the social instructions is .... (2021 الامتحان التجريبى)

a) "Keep distance to avoid infection."

b) "Write your work experience."

c) "Write your personal and hard skills."

d) "Leave your contact information."

30. If a writer uses a word or phrase in a special way, such as ironically, he can put it in ....

a) squares b) round brackets c) quotation marks d) square brackets

31. "It is an evil that leads to ruin, destruction, hatred, death. The whole nation; the police and themasses should cooperate to put an end to it."This could be a part of an article about ....

a)cooperation b)unemployment c) pollution d) terrorism

32. Decide which parts of speech is the underlined word:

My friend said, "Oh! What a cold weather!

a) preposition b) interjection c) conjunction d) pronoun

33. Apostrophes can show where letters are missing in .... words.

a) contracted b) misspelt c) long d) abbreviated

34. "If teachers, engineers, doctors, scientists, etc. work together, they will learn about unselfishnessand self-denial."

This could be a part of an article about ....

a) good manners b) thinking of others



c) cooperation d) employment

35. Tuesday .... May 2, 2016 .... was when I graduated.

a) , /, b), / .

c) “ / ” d) : / ,

36. The most important thing in writing an essay is to ....

a) count the words written in it

b) get the required number of paragraphs

c) write a well-developed essay and make it interesting

d) write very long sentences and paragraphs

37. A message from one company to another company is a kind of ....

a) a formal email b) an informal email

c) a expository essay d) a persuasive essay

38. In a/an .... paragraph, the author is writing about what a person, place, or thing is like.

a) descriptive b) persuasive c) expository d) narrative

39. Which of the following is correctly punctuated?

a) Yasser has all the ingredients! minced meat, milk, potatoes, and onions.

b) Yasser has all the ingredients: minced meat, milk, potatoes, and onions.

c) Yasser has all the ingredients” minced meat, milk, potatoes, and onions.”

d) Yasser has all the ingredients, minced meat, milk, potatoes, and onions.

40. ”Moreover, when tourists come to Egypt, they can visit the places of interest. “What kind of sentence is the one above?

a) introductory b) topic c) supporting d) closing

41. A message to a colleague who is also a good friend is a kind of ....

a) a formal email b) an informal email

c) a biography essay d) a narrative essay

42. The correct punctuated sentence is:

a) when two sides disagree and argue, there is conflict!

b) When two sides disagree and argue, there is conflict?

c) when two sides disagree and argue, there is conflict.



d) When two sides disagree and argue, there is conflict.

43. A complaint to a shop is a kind of ....

a) a formal email **b) an informal email**

c) a biography essay **d) an expository essay**

44. "For many centuries, the citadel was the seat of the king and his government in Egypt."
The previous sentence can be a part of a/an .... essay.

a) narrative **b) descriptive** **c) persuasive** **d) discussion**

45. Which includes an apostrophe indicating the possessive form?

a) Ahmed's hungry.

b) Ahmed's got his dinner.

c) Ahmed's dinner's ready.

d) Ahmed's starving

46. Narrative essays ....

a) should be interesting to impress the reader

b) should contain imaginative incidents to make suspense

c) can tell real or imaginative stories

d) all of the above

47. Choose the correct punctuated sentence:

a) Because, doctors are concerned about COVID 19, they wanted to know its causes.

b) Because doctors are concerned about COVID 19, They wanted to know its causes.

c) Because doctors are concerned about COVID 19, they wanted to know its causes.

d) Because Doctors are concerned about "COVID 19", they wanted to know its causes.

48. In an essay about" The advantages and disadvantages of a thing."The introduction sentence should ....

a) refer to the two different points of view

b) refer to the writer's point of view

c) refer to one point of view

d) refer to other people's opinion

49. In an essay about" The advantages and disadvantages of a thing."The introduction sentence should ....

a) refer to the two different points of view



b) refer to the writer's point of view

c) refer to one point of view

d) refer to other people's opinion

50. Which of the following is correctly punctuated?

a) My pin number has two 5's. It's easy to remember.

b) My pin number has two 5s. It's easy to remember.

c) My pin number has two 5s'. It's easy to remember.

d) My pin number has two 5s!. It's easy to remember.

51. "We live in a polluted environment We are still suffering from air, water and noise pollution".

This sentence shows ....

a) a comparison of all forms of pollution.

b) the causes of all forms of pollution.

c) a focus on the problem of pollution and its forms.

d) how to solve the problem of pollution.

52. A job application is a kind of ....

a) a formal email

b) an informal email

c) a expository essay

d) a persuasive essay

53. Choose the correct answer:

The .... is a great achievement. It was nationalized during ....

a) Suez canal, Nasser's Reign.

b) Suez Canal, nasser's Reign.

c) Suez Canal, Nasser's reign.

d) suez Canal, Nasser's reign.

54. Which of these is not a type of essay?

a) A narrative essay

b) A descriptive essay

c) A persuasive essay

d) A personal essay

55. Pollution damages the environment. Moreover, it causes many serious health problems.The underlined word shows ....

a) similarity between two different facts

b) comparing two different facts

c) addition



d) expressing cause and result

56. Which of the following is correctly punctuated?

a) Waiting for the storm to stop, I was anxiously looking out the window.

b) Waiting for the storm to stop I was anxiously looking out the window.

c) Waiting for the storm to stop ! I was anxiously looking out the window.

d) Waiting for the storm to stop I was anxiously looking out the window!

57. In an essay about "Education" which of the following sentences can be a topic sentence?

a) Education enlightens, empowers, and creates a positive development.

b) As explained, there are three distinct types of Education.

c) Education is a process of learning through which we acquire knowledge.

d) Therefore, it is highly important to educate the children and youth to live a productive life.

58. The following sentences can be found in a/an .... paragraph. "My wedding day is the day Iwill never forget."

a) argumentative b) discussion

c) expository d) narrative

59. Which of the following is correctly punctuated?

a) The weather this winter has been: windy; wet, and unpredictable.

b) The weather this winter has been windy: wet, and unpredictable.

c) The weather this winter has been windy! wet, and unpredictable.

d) The weather this winter has been windy, wet, and unpredictable.

60. Which of these is not a punctuation mark?

a) Inverted comma.

b) Quotation mark.

c) Full stop.

d) Phonetics.

61. We use "That's why" in a paragraph or an essay to ....

a) introduce the result of something

b) give a reason for something

c) give contrasting information

d) introduce a summary of the main points



62.“In short, smoking is a bad habit which should be fought by all means.” This sentence can bea/an .... of a persuasive paragraph or essay.

a) topic sentence **b) hook sentence** **c) introduction** **d) conclusion**

63.Which of the following is correctly punctuated?

a) A friend of mine works as a translator for U.N..

b) A friend of mine works as a translator for U.N.

c) A friend of mine works as a translator for UN.

d) A friend of mine works as a translator for un.

64.Which of the following can be used as connectives in an article or essay?

a) Opening, closing, in the middle.

b) Arguably, immediately, primarily.

c) Firstly, secondly, thirdly, furthermore, in conclusion.

d) Never, always, vehemently.

65.“Although money can bring us many things to make us happy, it is believed to be the root of allevils.” This sentence can be a topic sentence of a/an .... essay.

a)argumentative **b) narrative** **c) descriptive** **d) expository**

66.My teacher, Mrselizabeth, told us about the kingdoms that existed for hundreds of years in africa.

Which words in the sentence should be capitalized?

a) Mrs Elizabeth; hundreds

b) Mrs Elizabeth; my teacher

c) Mrselizabeth; Africa

d) Mrs Elizabeth; Africa

67.When we write a biography, we should ....

a) invent incidents to make the person famous

b) tell facts about the person

c) say nothing about the person’s wrong deeds

d) force people to love the person

68.Which of the following sentences is capitalised correctly?

a) This week we read Dickens’s story, oliver twist.

b) This week we read Dickens’s story, Oliver Twist.

c) This week we read dickens’s story, oliver twist.



d) This week we read dickens's story, Oliver Twist.

69. "I've never forgotten this bad experience, and I'd like to advise everyone not to drive when he/sheis very tired."

The sentence above is ....

a) an introduction to a narrative essay

b) the final outcome and the message when concluding an essay.

c) a topic sentence to narrate an incident.

d) a supporting sentence to persuade the reader to do something.

70. What could the sentence: He smiled and said "Hi! How are you?" use after the word said?

a) A comma or semi-colon. **b) A question mark.** **c) A colon or comma.** **d) A colon or semi-colon.**

71. They asked what time the department store would open ....

a)? **b) ,** **c) .** **d) ;**

72. Which of the following is correctly punctuated?

a) "Looking straight at her," he said, "I can't help you."

b) "Looking straight at her, he said," "I can't help you."

c) Looking straight at her, he said, "I can't help you."

d) Looking straight at her, "he said," "I can't help you."

73. Names of ------------ are always capitalized.

a) days and months **b) days and hours**
c) months and years **d) days and nights**

74. What part of speech is 'suddenly'?

a) A verb **b) A pronoun**
c) An adjective **d) An adverb**

75. Identify the part of speech of the underlined words in the sentence: Please bring my PE shirt to class.

a) A possessive determiner **b) A noun**
c) A verb **d) An adverb**



76. Identify the part of speech of the underlined word in the sentence: She doesn't like coffee, nor does she like tea.

a) A conjunction
b) A noun
c) A verb
d) An adverb

77. They attended the concert last weekend.
Identify the part of speech of the underlined word.

a) A conjunction
b) A noun
c) A verb
d) An adverb

78. Identify the adverb in the following sentence: My dog always barks.

a) My
b) Always
c) Barks
d) Dog

79. Identify the interjection in the following sentence: Oh my God! I've missed the train.

a) train
b) the
c) missed
d) Oh my God!

80. A strong interjection is punctuated with a ---------------.

a) A comma
b) An exclamation mark
c) A period
d) A question mark

81. Choose the sentence with the correct comma placement:

a)The shopping trolley was loaded high with bottles of oil, fruit, vegetables, cereals and cartons of milk.

b)The shopping trolley was loaded high with bottles of oil, fruit, vegetables, cereals and, cartons of milk.

c)The shopping trolley was loaded high with bottles of oil, fruit, vegetables, cereals and cartons, of milk.

d)The shopping trolley, was loaded high with bottles of oil, fruit, vegetables, cereals and cartons of milk.

82. Choose the sentence with the correct comma placement.

a)The boy was happy, eager and full of excitement at the start of his summer holiday.

b)The boy was happy eager and full of excitement at the start of his summer holiday.

c)The boy was happy, eager and, full of excitement at the start of his summer holiday.

d)The boy was happy eager and full of excitement, at the start of his summer holiday.



83.Which of the following is correctly punctuated?

a)She was sure of one thing: she was not going to be a housewife

b)She was sure of one thing: she was not going to be a housewife.

c)She was sure of one thing? she was not going to be a housewife?

d)She was sure of one thing‘ she was not going to be a housewife

84.The apostrophe (‘) indicates -------------.

a) position **b) procession**
c) possession **d) digression**

85.Choose the sentence that is correctly punctuated:

a)My grandpa said, "Share your chocolates with your friends,"

b)My grandpa said - "Share your chocolates with your friends."

c)My grandpa said "Share your chocolates with your friends."

86.Which of the following sentences is correctly punctuated?

a)He had a full-time job for two years.

b)He had a full time job for two years.

c)He had a full time-job for two years.

d)He had a -full-time- job for two years.

87.Choose the sentence that is correctly punctuated:

a) The British and the Irish drive on the left; All other Europeans drive on the right.

b) The British and the Irish drive on the left; all other Europeans drive on the right.

c) The British and the Irish drive on the left! all other Europeans drive on the right.

d) The British and the Irish drive on the left? all other Europeans drive on the right.

88.Choose the sentence that is grammatically correct:

a) The architect recommended that the building contractor should use reinforced concrete in the roof structure.

b) The architect, recommended that the building contractor should use reinforced concrete in the roof structure.

c) The architect recommended that, the building contractor should use reinforced concrete in the roof structure.

d) The architect recommended that the building contractor, should use



reinforced concrete in the roof structure.

89. Words like "first, next, then, finally, etc." are called --------------- words.
a)transitionb)transformation c)intonation d)repetitive

90. Topic sentences should be -------------.
a) tricky and difficult to understand **b) packed with detail**
c) about a broad range of ideas **d) clear and informative**

91. Which of the following statements is a fact?
a) It is too cold to play football now.

b) German Shepherds make the best family pets.

c) Mr. Magdy is the best teacher I have ever had.

d) Houston is the largest city in Texas.

92. Which of the following statements is an opinion?
a)Newspapers publish the news.

b)Everyone should read the newspaper.

c)Many skills are used in the printing of a newspaper.

d)Biweekly newspapers are printed twice a week.

93. Below is a topic sentence for a paragraph.
"Residents of large cities face many problems."

-Which of the following would **not be included** in a paragraph with this topic sentence?

a) Noise pollution is an ever-increasing annoyance.

b) Crowded streets lengthen travel time.

c) Theatres and restaurants are varied and interesting.

d) Crime is increasing in residential areas.

94. What part of speech is defined as a word that is used in place of a noun, such as he or them?
a) A conjunction b) A pronoun c) A verb d) An adverb

95. Identify the part of speech of the underlined word in the sentence: Mona lives in a beautiful house.
a) An adjective b) An adverb c) A conjunction d) A preposition

96. Identify the part of speech of the underlined word in the sentence: Be careful because the glass is breakable.



a) An adverb b) A pronoun c) An adjective d) A conjunction

97.Which of the following is a command?

a) Put on your shoes now.

b) Your feet are growing very quickly.

c) Do you need some new shoes?

d) How shiny your shoes are!

98.Select the best topic sentence for the paragraph.
Celebrities have to look almost perfect all the time. They also sacrifice their private lives. Finally, they are in danger of having crazy fans.

a) Being a celebrity is often difficult.

b) When I grow up, I want to be a celebrity.

c) Celebrities make more money than most people.

d) Adel Emam is a celebrity everyone has heard of

99.Which sentence is correctly punctuated?

a)She wondered whether the dog would bite?

b)She wondered, whether the dog would bite?

c)She wondered whether the dog would bite.

d)She wondered, whether, the dog would bite.

100. Select the sentence that must end with a question mark:

a)The teacher asked them what they were doing

b)I wonder what time the next train arrives

c)Did she play tennis on your team last year

d)He asked if he could use my pen

101. Which sentence is the most formal?

a)The way they played was terrible, wasn‘t it?

b)I wish they‘d put a little more effort in today!

c)If only they‘d tried a bit harder, they would‘ve won.

d)The team were defeated due to mistakes that they made.

102. Which of the following uses tense correctly?

a)We sat and ate our lunch once we had found a sunny picnic spot.



b)Once we find a sunny picnic spot, we sat and ate our lunch.

c)Once we had found a sunny picnic spot, we sit and eat our lunch.

d)We sat and eat our lunch once we had found a sunny picnic spot.

103. Which sentence uses the passive?

a)The school proposed building a new playground.

b)The issue was discussed at a council meeting.

c)The council voted in favour of the proposal.

d)They started building the new playground last week.

104. "Yours faithfully" belongs to the ………………… language.

a) former b) informal c) formal d) slang

105. There were about three-quarters completing the form. That's to say ………………… .

a) 50 % b) 25 % c) 75 % d) 57 %

106. Which expressions can you Not use to start your final paragraph in an essay?

a) To sum up b) In conclusion c)To conclude d) Firstly

107. Aya cried, 'Help ………………… '

a) . b) ; c) : d) !

108. When you are writing, you can use "............... " to introduce the topic.

a) to conclude, b) to begin with, c) on the other hand d) as well as that

109. When you are writing, you can use "………………… " to give contrasting information.

a) consequently b) whilst c) due to d)in my view

110. We can use "to sum up,... " to ………………… .

a) introduce an opinion

b) introduce the topic

c) introduce a summary

d) give a reason

111. A persuasive essay is the one that …………………

a) provides a clear, focused explanation of a topic.

b) presents an extended evidence - based argument.

c) tells a story about a personal experience or an imaginative one.

d) provides a detailed sensory description of something.

112. On ending an essay on unemployment, you can use …………………

a) Firstly, we should know what causes unemployment.

b) Moreover, a lot of young people insist on having a job in the city where they live

c) In conclusion, we should all do our best to solve this problem which hinders stability.

d) Above all, we need to encourage the private sector to provide more work chances.

113. Which sentence is written in the right way?

a) He's buying an old French writing desk.

b) He's buying an old, French, writing desk.

c) He's buying a French old writing desk.

d) He s buying a French old writing desk.

114. At the top left of your CV, you write your…………

a)qualification b- personal contact detail c- skills d- experience

115. A CV is a ……………..document that grows with you as you progressthrough your career.

a) commercial b) personnel c)public d)personal

116. Choose the best topic sentence about " Food & Health".

a)Science has made food unpolluted.

b) Many people have a lack of information concerning the value of food.

c) The food we eat seems to have a profound effect on our health.

d) Harmful additives in food.

117. One of these is a tip for successful public speaking:

a) Use various language. **b) Use long statements**

c) Never to pause after key statements **d) Make eye contact**

118. In ……………., lines or narrow bars of different heights show differentamounts that they can be compared. so that they can be compared.

a) paragraph b) a report c) an essay d) a bar graph

119. The topic sentence in the main paragraph aims to introduceits…………idea.

a)minor b) mean c) concluding d)basic

120. "It's important to be careful about where we get our news and how often we check it. We also have a social responsibility to make every effort not to spread inaccurate or missing news." In this part of an article the writer:

a) shows us how to deal with different news.

b) advises us to spread various news.

c) explains sources of inaccurate and misleading news

d) suggests no solution to spread the news



121. Which sentence has the right meaning?

a) If you try to be happy, you'll feel well.

b) If you try to be happy, you'll feel tired.

c) If you try to be happy, you'll feel exhausted.

d) If you try to be happy, you'll feel good.

122. Which sentence is correctly punctuated?

a) My teacher asked, "What are you doing?"

b) My teacher asked, "What are you doing"?

c) My teacher asked, "What are you doing."

d) My teacher asked, What are you doing?"

123. "My father works in a high school. Students in his school usually skip lessons, addict themselves to the internet and have quarrels with school mates." This could be part of a/an…………….essay.

a)persuasive b- expository c- argumentative d- descriptive

124. If you behave yourself, you……………….

a) do some exercise to be healthy.

b) cope with the latest technology.

c) act in a proper and polite way.

d) take some rest.

125. Salma said that she would have fish……but I said I would preferchicken.

a). b); c): d),

126. Which of the following sentences has the perfect punctuation ?

a)If you don't go, don't complain later.

b)Please don't complain later. If you don't go.

c)Please don't complain later; if you don't go.

d)If you don't go; please don't complain later.

127. Which of the following sentences has the perfect punctuation ?

a) When you reach a solution, tell me.
b) When you reach a solution, tell me;
c) When you reach a solution, tell me!
d) When you reach a solution, tell me?

128. Which sentence is the best?

a) Britain's coastline is very beautiful.



b) ritain's coastline are very beautiful
c) Britains' coastline is very beautiful.
d) Britain's coastline is very beautiful;

129. Which sentence is the best?
a) The entree includes chips, salsa, and a beverage.
b) The entree includes chips salsa, and a beverage.
c) The entree includes chips salsa and a beverage.
d) The entree includes chips salsa; and a beverage.

130. Which of the following sentences has perfect punctuation ?
a) The stadium announcer said : "There is a four-minute extra time.
b) The stadium announcer said "There is a four-minute extra time."
c) The stadium announcer said, "There is a four-minute extra time."
d) The stadium announcer said; "There a four-minute extra time ."

131. Wow………. You are amazing.
a). b)! c)? d),

132. Which sentence is correct?
a) Ali speaks French and Italian well.
b) Ali speaks french and Italian well.
c) Ali speaks French and italian well.
d) Ali speaks French and Italian, well.

133. Which sentence is correct?
a) -What is the time? -It's 3:40.
b) -What is the time? -It's 3.40.
c) -What is the time? -It's 3;40.
d) -What is the time? -It's 3-40.

134. Which sentence is correct?
a) The river Nile is the longest in the world.
b) The River nile is the longest in the world.
c) The river nile is the longest in the world
d) The River Nile is the longest in the world.

135. Which sentence is correct?
a) January 25 2011 was the day on which the glorious revolution started.
b) January 25 2011, was the day on which the glorious revolutionstarted.
c) January 25 2011. was the day on which the glorious revolutionstarted.
d) January 25, 2011, was the day on which the glorious revolutionstarted.

136. Which sentence is correct?
a) You think they have done that, have they.
b) You think they have done that, haven't they?
c) You think they have done that, do you?
d) You think they have done that, don't you?

137. Which sentence is correct?

a) My friends and I love water sports.
b) My friends and I love water sports;
c) I and my friends love water sports.
d) I and my friends love water sports:

138. Which sentence is correct?
a) There are two c's in the word "circle".
b) There are two cs in the word "circle".
c) There are two cs' in the word "circle".
d) There are two cc's in the word "circle".

139. Which sentence is correct?
a) She was born in October.
b) She was born in october.
c) She was born in October,
d) She was born in October?

140. Which sentence is correct?
a) The school was built in the late 1970s'.
b) The school was built in the late 1970s.
c) The school was built in the late 1970's.
d) The school was built in the late 1970s':

Answer:

1.a	2.c	3.d	4.d	5.b	6.d	7.a	8.b	9.c	10.a
11.c	12.c	13.c	14.a	15.d	16.d	17.d	18.d	19.d	20.a
21.c	22.b	23.b	24.c	25.b	26.d	27.c	28.c	29.a	30.
31.d	32.b	33.a	34.c	35.a	36.c	37.a	38.a	39.b	40.c
41.b	42.d	43.a	44.b	45.c	46.d	47.c	48.a	49.a	50.b
51.c	52.a	53.c	54.d	55.c	56.a	57.c	58.d	59.d	60.d
61.a	62.d	63.c	64.c	65.a	66.d	67.b	68.b	69.a	70.c
71.c	72.a	73.a	74.d	75.a	76.a	77.c	78.b	79.d	80.b
81.a	82.a	83.b	84.c	85.b	86.a	87.b	88.a	89.a	90.d
91.d	92.b	93.c	94.b	95.a	96.c	97.a	98.c	99.c	100.c
101.d	102.a	103.b	104.c	105.c	106.d	107.d	108b	109.b	110.c
111.b	112.c	113.a	114.b	115.d	116.c	117.d	118.d	119.d	120.a
121.d	122.a	123.d	124.c	125.d	126.a	127.a	128.a	129.a	130.c
131.b	132.a	133.a	134.d	135.d	136.d	137.a	138.a	139.a	140.b



Translation:

1) بالمقارنه مع الجولات السابقه حققت الرياضيه المصرية نجاحا كبيرا فى اليابان. فى دورة الالعاب الاولومبيه الصيفيه لعام2020 صبحت فريال اشرف اول لاعبه مصريه تفوز بميداليه ذهبيه غى حدث السيدات +61 كجم.

a. Like previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success in Japan. At the 2020 Summer Olympics, Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in thewomen's +61kg event.

b. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success in Japan.
At the 2020 Winter Olympics, Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold model in the women's +61kg event.

c. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success in Japan.At the 2020 Summer Olympics, Feryal Ashraf became the second Egyptian player to win a silvermedal in the women's +61kg event.

d. In comparison to previous rounds, Egyptian sports have achieved a great deal of success in Japan.At the 2020 Summer Olympics, Feryal Ashraf became the first Egyptian player to win a gold medal in the women's +61kg event.

2)Women stand side by side with men in making progress everywhere. Yet, do you think that women can occupy jobs that have a risk factor as efficiently as men?

ا) تتشارك المراه فى مساعدة الرجل فى احراز التقدم فى كل مكان. و مع ذلك هل تعتقد ان المرأه قادرة على شغل الوظائف التى تنطوى على مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

ب) تقف المرأه جنبا الى جنب مع الرجل فى احراز التقدم فى كل مكان و مع ذلك هل تعتقد ان المرأه قادرة على شغل الوظائف التى تنطوى على مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

ج) تقف المرأه جنبا الى جنب مع الرجل فى تحقيق الرفاهيه و مع ذلك هل تعتقد ان المرأه قادرة على شغل الوظائف التى تنطوى على مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

د) تتشارك المراه جنبا الى جنب مع الرجل فى احراز التقدم فى كل مكان و مع ذلك هل تعتقد ان المرأه قادرة على الاستمرار فى الوظائف التى تنطوى على مخاطرة بكفاءة مثل الرجل؟

3)Technology plays a vital role in modern lives and profoundly affects the course of humancivilisation. Technological advancement has made our lives easier and faster.

ا) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورا حيويا فى الحياة الحديثة و تؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الانسانيه. لقد جعلت الحياة الحديثة التقدم التكنولوجى فى حياتنا اسرع و اسهل.
ب) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورا حيويا فى الحياة الحديثة و تؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الانسانيه. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجى حياتنا اسرع و اسهل.
ج) تلعب التكنولوجيا دورا حيويا فى الحياة الحديثة و تؤثر بعمق على مسار الثقافه الانسانيه. لقد جعلت التقدم التكنولوجى حياتنا اسرع و اسهل.
د) تلعب الحياة الحديثة دورا حيويا فى التكنولوجيا تؤثر بعمق على مسار الحضارة الانسانيه. لقد جعل التقدم التكنولوجى حياتنا اسرع و اسهل.

4) من خلال الهندسه الاجتماعيه يحاول لصوص الكمبيوتر عادة خداعك لمنحهم كلمه المرور الخاصة بك لتثبيت برامج ضارة للوصول الى معلوماتك السرية و التحكم فى جهاز الكمبيوتر الخاص بك.

a. Through genetic engineering, hackers usually try to trick you into giving them your password to installmalicious hardware to access your secret information and control your computer.
b. Through social engineering, hackers usually try to persuade you into giving them your password to install malicious software to access your secret information and steal your computer.
c. Through social engineering, hackers usually try to trick you into giving them your password to installmalicious software to steal your secret information and control your mobile.
d. Through social engineering, hackers usually try to trick you into giving them your password to install malicious software to access your secret information and control your computer.

5) يعتمد النقل و الكثير من الصناعات بشكل كامل على النفط لذا نحن بحاجة الى البحث عن مصادر بديلة للطاقة المتجددة لان النفط سينفد فى المستقبل.

a. Transport and a lot of factories are completely reliant on natural gas; we need to look foralternative sources of renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.
b. Flights and many industries are completely reliant on oil; we need to look for alternativesources of nonrenewable energy because oil will run out in the future.
c. Transport and many industrialists completely rely on oil; we need to look for alternativesources of renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.
d. Transport and a lot of industries are completely dependent on oil, so we need to look foralternative sources of renewable energy because oil will run out in the future.

6)We live in the age of the Internet where information travels round the world inseconds, and is available to people in more countries than ever before. This has made our lives easier and faster.

ا) نحن نعيش فى عصر التكنولوجيا حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول مصر فى ثوان و يتم اتاحتها للاشخاص فى بلدن اكثر من اى وقت مضى الامر الذى جعل حياتنا اسهل و اسرع.
ب) نحن نعيش فى عصر الانترنت حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول العالم فى ثوان و يتم اتاحتها للاشخاص فى بلدن اكثر من اى وقت مضى الامر الذى جعل حياتنا اسهل و اسرع.

ج) نحن نعيش فى عصر الفضاء حيث تنتقل المعلومات بواسطة الاقمار الصناعيه فى ثوان و يتم اتاحتها للاشخاص فى بلدن اكثر من اى وقت مضى الامر الذى جعل حياتنا اسهل و اسرع.
د) نحن نعيش فى عصر الانترنت حيث تنتقل المعلومات حول العالم فى ثوان و يتم اتاحتها مجانا للاشخاص فى بلدن اعظم من اى وقت مضى الامر الذى جعل حياتنا اسهل و اسرع.

7) الحرمان البيئى هو غياب الظروف البيئية التى تحفز التطور الفكرى و السلوكى. غالبا ما يرتبط الحرمان البيئى بالعزلة الاجتماعيه و يكون شديدا لدرجة انه قد يسبب بعض الامراض النفسية.

a. Environment deprivation is the result of environmental conditions that stimulate intellectual and behavioral development. It is often associated with social isolation and may be severe that it causes social problems.
b. Environment deprivation is the absence of emotional conditions that stimulate intellectual and behavioral development. It is often associated with economic isolation and may be severe that it causes harmful diseases.
c. Environment deprivation is the absence of environmental conditions that stimulate intellectual and behavioral development. It is often associated with social isolation and is so severe that it causes some mental illnesses.
d. Environment deprivation is the presence of social conditions that stimulate intellectual and behavioral development. It is often associated with social isolation and is so severe that it causes some mental illnesses.

8)Burnout is a mental problem that affects more people today. Therefore, we must take some rest to get rid of burnout, which affects the accuracy of the work we do.

أ) الارهاق مشكله ذهنيه تؤثر على المزيد من العمل اليوم. لذلك يجب اخذ قسطا من الراحه للتخلص من الارهاق الذى يؤثر على دقه العمل الذى نقوم به.
ب) الارهاق مشكله ذهنيه تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب اخذ قسطا من الراحه للتخلص من الارهاق الذى يؤثر على كمية العمل الذى نقوم به.
ج) الارهاق مشكله ذهنيه تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب اخذ قسطا من الراحه للتخلص من الارهاق الذى يؤثر على دقه العمل الذى نقوم به.
د) الارهاق مشكله ذهنيه تؤثر على المزيد من الناس اليوم. لذلك يجب اخذ قسطا من الراحه لتقليل من الارهاق الذى يؤثر على دقه العمل الذى نقوم به.

9)Scientists believe that work conditions will be quite different in the future. Artificial Intelligence is one of the most important factors that will decrease the number of people working in different fields.

ا) يعتقد العلماء ان شروط العمل ستكون مختلفه تماما فى المستقبل. يعد الذكاء الاصطناعى من اهم العوامل التى ستزيد من عدد العاملين فى المجالات المختلفه.
ب) يعتقد العلماء ان ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفه تماما فى المستقبل. يعد الذكاء الاصطناعى من اهم العوامل التى ستقلل من عدد العاملين فى المجالات المختلفه.
ج) يعتقد علماء الاقتصاد ان ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفه تماما فى المستقبل. يعد الذكاء الاصطناعى من اهم النتائج التى ستقلل من عدد العاملين فى المجالات المختلفه.
د) يعتقد علماء الاقتصاد ان ظروف العمل ستكون مختلفه تماما فى المستقبل. يعد الذكاء الاصطناعى من اهم النتائج التى ستزيد من عدد العاملين فى المجالات المختلفه.



10) **Workplace engagement and productivity are influenced by several factors. As a result, many people do not feel engaged at work when they work in an inappropriate environment.**

ا) تتأثر المشاركه فى مكان العمل و الانتجايه بعدة عوامل. نتيجه لذلك لا يشعر الكثير من الناس بحب العمل عندما يعملون فى بيئه غير حارة.
ب) تتأثر المشاركه فى مكان العمل و الانتجايه بعدة عوامل. نتيجه لذلك لا يشعر الكثير من الناس بالاندماج فى العمل عندما يعملون فى بيئه غير مناسبة.
ج) تؤثر النواحى النفسية و عوامل اخرى فى مكان العمل.نتيجه لذلك لا يشعر الكثير من الناس بالاندماج فى العمل عندما يعملون فى بيئه غير مناسبة.
د) تتأثر المشاركه فى العمل و الانتاجيه بعده عوامل. نتيجه لذلك يشعر الكثير من الناس بالاندماج فى العمل عندما يعملون فى بيئه مناسبة.

11) **Political conflicts have a significant impact on the global economy. As a result, leaders of the world should settle their disagreements peacefully to avoid destruction and instability.**

ا) للصراعات السياسية تأثير كبير على السلام العالمى. نتيجه لذلك يجب على قادة العالم تسوية خلافاتهم بسرعة لتجنب الدمار و عدم الاستقرار.
ب) للصراعات السياسية تأثير كبير على الاقتصاد العالمى. نتيجه لذلك يجب على قادة العالم تسوية خلافاتهم سلميا لتجنب الدمار و عدم الاستقرار.
ج) للصراعات الاقليميه تأثير كبير على الاقتصاد العالمى. نتيجه لذلك يجب على شعوب العالم تسوية خلافاتهم سلميا لتجنب الدمار و عدم الاستقرار.
د) للصراعات الاقتصادية تأثير كبير على السلام العالمى. نتيجه لذلك يجب على قادة العالم تسوية خلافاتهم سلميا لتجنب الدمار و عدم الاستقرار.

12) تهدف مبادرة "حياة كريمة" الى التخفيف عن كاهل المواطنين بالمجتمعات الاكثر احتياجا فى الريف و المناطق العشوائيه فى الحضر و تسعى هذه المبادره لضمان حياه كريمه لتلك الفئه و تحسين ظروف معيشتهم.

a. The “Haya Karima” initiative hopes to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in Upper Egypt and urban slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a dignified life for this category and to improve their living conditions.
b. The “Haya Karima” initiative aims to alleviate burdens off employees in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative is adopted to ensure a dignified life for this category and to improve their living conditions.
c. The “Haya Karima” initiative aims to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative seeks to ensure a dignified life for this category and improve their living conditions.
d. The “Haya Karima” initiative aims to alleviate burdens off citizens in the neediest communities in the countryside and urban slums. This initiative is adopted to provide a dignified life for this category and remove their living conditions.

13) يجب ان تكون عضوا فعالا فى المجتمع فلا تكن سلبيا و تكتفى بمجرد الشكوى و انتقاد افعال الاخرين لابد ان نكون موضوعين و نسعى للنقد البناء و قبول الاخر.

a. You must be an active worker in society. Donotbe negativeandonlycomplain and criticise the actions of others. You must be subjective andstrive for constructive criticism and the acceptance of others.

b. You must be an active member of society. Donotbe negativeandonlycomplain and criticise the actions of others. You must be objective andstrive for constructive criticism and the acceptance of others.

c. You must be an active member of your country. Donotbe negativeandonly complain and criticise the actions of others. You must be objective and strive for constructive criticism and the acceptance of others.

d. You must be a productive member of your country. Donotbe negativeandonly complain and criticise the actions of others. You must be objective and strive for constructive criticism and the acceptance of others.

14) تسعى الحكومة للتحكم فى الاسعار بشتى السبل فهى تفرض عقوبات صارمة ضد التجار الجشعيين الذين يحتكرون السلع الاستهلاكيه و البضائع الاساسيه ليرفعوا اسعارها و يحققوا مكاسب غير شرعية.

a. The government hopes to control prices by various means. It will impose severe penalties against richmerchants who buy consumer goods and basic commodities in order to raise their prices and achieve illegal gains.

b. The government seeks to control prices by various means. It tries severe penalties against greedymerchants who monopolise consumer goods and basic commodities in order to control their pricesand achieve illegal gains.

c. The government seeks to control prices through various means. It imposes severe penalties against greedy merchants who monopolise consumer goods and basic commodities in order to raise their prices and achieve illegal profits.

d. The government seeks to decrease prices through various means. It imposes severe penalties againstgreedy merchants whomonopolise consumer goods and basic commodities in order to raisetheirprices and achieve quick profits.

15) لابد ان يغير الناس من عاداتهم الاستهلاكيه السيئه بمقاطعه التجار الجشعيين و التوقف عن تخزين السلع و عدم شراء الاشياء الغير ضروريه و هكذا يمكنهم التصدى لموجه غلاء الاسعار و التخفيف من اعباء المعيشه.

a. People must change their bad consumption habits by punishing greedy merchants, stopping storinggoods and not buying unnecessary things, so they can face the wave of high prices and control the burdens of living.

b. People must change their bad consumption habits by boycotting greedy merchants, stopping storing goods and not buying unnecessary things, so they can face the wave of high prices and reduce the burdens of living.

c. People must change their bad production habits by boycotting greedy buyers, stopping storing goodsand not buying unnecessary things, so they can face the wave of high prices and reduce the high costof living.



d. People must change their bad consumption habits by boycotting greedy merchants, stopping storinggoods and not buying necessary things, so they can reduce the wave of high prices and reduce theburdens of living.

16) التنمية المستدامة هى استراتيجية تهدف الى تحقيق اهداف التنمية البشرية مع الحفاظ فى الوقت نفسه على الموارد الطبيعيه التى يعتمد عليها الاقتصاد و المجتمع.

a. Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve humane developmentgoals while simultaneously preserving the natural sources that the economy andsociety rely on.
b. Social development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development goals whilesimultaneously preserving the natural resources that the country and society rely on.
c. Sustainable development is a strategy that aims to achieve human development goals while simultaneously preserving the natural resources that the economy and society rely on.
d. Sustainable development is a strategy that needs to achieve human development plans while simultaneously preserving the natural resources that the economy and society rely on.

17) فى سوق العمل لم تعد الخبرة وحدها هى العامل الاساسى الذى يضعه اصحاب الاعمال فى الاعتبار هناك مهارات العمل التى لا تقل اهميه عن الخبرة.

a. In the labour market, experiment alone is no longer the main factor that employers take into consideration; thereare work skills that are more important than experience.

b. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that employers take into consideration; thereare work skills that are no less important than experience.

c. In the labour market, experience alone is still the main factor that employers take into consideration; it is moreimportant than skills.

d. In the labour market, experience alone is no longer the main factor that employees take into consideration; thereare work skills that are not as important as experience.

18) تشير ظاهرة تشغيل الاطفال الى استغلالهم فى اشكال مختلفه من العمل بما يحرمهم من طفولتهم و يمنعهم من الذهاب الى المدرسة و يؤثر عليهم جسديا و اجتماعيا و معنويا.

a. Child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of crime that deprives them of their childhood,prevents them from going to school and affects them psychologically, physically, socially and morally.

b. Child labour aims at the exploitation of children in different forms of work that frightens them of their childhood,prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially and morally.



c. The phenomenon of child labour refers to the exploitation of children in different forms of work that deprivesthem of their childhood, prevents them from going to gardens and affects them physically, socially, andeconomically.

d. The phenomenon of child labour refers to exploiting children in various forms of work that deprives them of their childhood, prevents them from going to school and affects them physically, socially, and morally.

19) بالاضافه الى الاهتمام بتطوير البنية التحتيه و انشاء العديد من المشروعات القومية تنفذ الحكومة المصرية سياسة اصلاح اقتصادى طويلة الامد و من المتوقع ان نستمتع بنتائج تلك السياسة فى المستقبل القريب.

a. In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many private projects, the Egyptiangovernment hopes for a short-term social reform policy. It is expected that we will enjoy the results of this policy inthe near future.

b. In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many national projects, the Egyptiangovernment is implementing a long-term economic reform policy.It is expected that we will enjoy the results of thispolicy in the near future.

c. In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many investment projects, the Egyptiangovernment is planning for a long-term scientific reform policy. It is thought that we will enjoy the results of this policyin the near future.

d. In addition to the interest in developing infrastructure and establishing many national projects, the Egyptiangovernment is implementing a long-term scientific reform policy. It is accepted that we will enjoy the results of thispolicy in the near future.

20) تحظى مصر بتراث ثقافى هائل و الذى يعد مصدر فخر للمصريين بالاضافة الى كونه مصدر الهام للاجيال القادمة لتحقيق المزيد من التنميه و النجاح فى شتى المجالات.

a. Egypt has a marvellous social heritage, which is a source of pride for the Arabs, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
b. Egypt has a marvellous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for future generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
c. Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of wealth for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of inspiration for the present generations to achieve more development and success in various fields.
d. Egypt has a tremendous cultural heritage, which is a source of pride for the Egyptians, in addition to being a source of power for future generations to keep this heritage and achieve success in various fields.



21) هنالك العديد من العناصر الاساسية التى تشكل كل ثقافة مهما اختلف نوعها مثل البيئة الجغرافية و الروابط الاسرية و اللغة و نوعية التعليم و المعتقدات و القيم.

a. There are a lot of basic elements that make up every knowledge, regardless of its type, such as geographicalenvironment, family relations, language, quality of education, issues and values.
b. There are a lot of basic elements that affect every culture, regardless of its type, such as the geographicalenvironment, family ties, language, quality of education, beliefs and skills.
c. There are a lot of basic elements that make up every culture, regardless of its type, such as geographical environment, family ties, language, quality of education, beliefs and values.
d. There are a lot of minor elements that make up every culture, regardless of its type, such as the geographicalenvironment, family ties, hobbies, quality of education, beliefs and values.

22) ليس كافيا ان نفتخر دوما بانجازات اجدادنا فلابد ان نسعى بجد لكى نحقق احلامنا و ننجح فى الحياة بالاضافة الى المساهمة فى تحقيق المزيد من الرقى للمجتمع.

a. It is not enough to always be proud of the achievements of our parents; we must strive hard to achieve their dreamsand succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society
b. It is not enough to always be keen on the achievements of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreamsand succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further welfare of society.
c. It is not enough to always be proud of the civilisation of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreams andambitions in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.
d. It is not enough to always be proud of the achievements of our ancestors; we must strive hard to achieve our dreamsand succeed in life, in addition to contributing to the further advancement of society.

23) يجب ان نشجع الاعمال الدرامية التى تظهر الجهود المخلصه للقيادة السياسية لحماية البلاد من شتى المخاطر و ذلك لعدم الاستقرار و لنشر الوعى القومى فى الشعب المصرى.

a. We must encourage dramas that show the efforts exerted by the political leadership to protect the country from different dangers so we could support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.
b. We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country from various dangers so we can support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.



c. We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country against enemies. Thus, we can support stability and spread national awareness among the Egyptian people.
d. We must encourage dramas that show the sincere efforts of the political leadership to protect the country from different dangers, so that we can support stability and increase national income among the Egyptian people.

24) اصبح شراء الصحف من العادات القديمة حيث اتجه معظم الناس لقراءة الصحف الإلكترونية أو العناوين المتاحة على مواقع التواصل الإجتماعي.

a. Selling newspapers has became one of the old customs: most people tended to read online newspapers or the headlines valuable on social networking sites

b. Buying newspapers has became one of the modern habits; most people stopped to read online newspapers or the headlights available on social networking sites

c. Buying newspapers has became one of the old ideas; most people tended to read out online newspapers or the headlines available on sociable networking sites

d. Buying newspapers has became one of the old habits; most people tended to read online newspapers or the headlines available on social networking sites

25) تمكين المرأة و إعطائها حقوقها كاملة هو واحد من أهم أهداف عملية التنمية الإقتصادية التي تتبناها الحكومة في هذه الفترة.

a) Empowering women and giving them their issues is one of the most important scores of the economised development process adopted by the government during this period.
b) Empowering women and giving them their rights is one of the most important goals of the economic development process adopted by the government during this period.
c) powering women and giving them their duties is one of the most important goals of the economic development operation adopted by the government during this period.
d) Empowering women and receiving them their rights is one of the least important goals of the economic development process adapted by the government before this period.

26) Some persons prefer to be aware of what is going on around them, so they don't miss a day without reading the news or watching talkshows.

ا) يفضل معظم الاشخاص أن يكونو علي دراية بما يخفي حولهم لذلك لا يدعون يوما دون قراءة الأخبار أو مشاهدة المسلسلات الحوارية.

ب) يرغب بعض الاشخاص في أن يكونو علي علم بما يدور حولهم لذلك لا يغادرون يوما قبل قراءة الأخبار أو مشاهدة الفقرات الحوارية.

ج) يفضل بعض الاشخاص أن يكونو علي دراية بما يدور حولهم لذلك لا يدعون يوما دون قراءة الأخبار أو مشاهدة البرامج الحوارية.

د) يفضل بعض الاشخاص أن يكونو علي دراية بما يدور خلفهم لذلك لا يدعون يوما دون قراءة عناوين الاخبار أو مشاهدة البرامج المسائية.

27)Gaming isn't a trivial matter. Many young people now are professional gamers who gain a lot of money from playing video games and uploading live videos for themselves.

أ) الألعاب ليست قضية تافهة. بعض الشباب الآن هم لاعبون محترفون يجنون الكثير من المال من ألعاب الفيديو و ارسال مقاطع الفيديو القديمة عن أنفسهم.

ب) الألعاب ليست مسألة مهمة. كثير من الشباب الآن هم لاعبون محترفون يجنون القليل من المال من ألعاب الفيديو وتحميل مقاطع الفيديو الحية لأنفسهم.

ج) الألعاب ليست مسألة تافهة. كثير من الشباب الآن هم لاعبون محترفون يجنون الكثير من المال من ألعاب الفيديو و رفع مقاطع الفيديو الحية لأنفسهم.

د) المباريات ليست مسألة تافهة. كثير من الشباب الآن هم لاعبون متميزون يجنون الكثير من التعليقات من ألعا الفيديو وتحميل أفلام الفيديو الحية لأنفسهم.

28) أصبح البشر لا يحتملون العيش بدون الإنترنت والوسائل الحديثة للتكنولوجيا، وهذا مؤشر خطر بأن التكنولوجيا هي من تسيطر على الأنسان وليس العكس.

a) Creatures have become unable to live with the internet and the modern means of technology, and this is risky index that technology is the one which controls humans, not vice versa

b) Humans have become able to live without the internet and the traditional means of technology, and this is risk index that technology is the one which overcomes humans, not vice versa

c) Humans have been unable to live without the internet and the modern ways of technology, and this is risk proof that technology is the one which controls living things, not vice versa

d) Humans have become unable to live without the internet and the modern means of technology, and this is risk index that technology is the one which controls humans, not vice versa.

29)Egypt has started to regain its leading role in the area. It hosts and supports talks to achieve peace and stability of the neighbouring countries.

ا) لقد بدأت مصر فى استعادة دورها الثانوي فى المنطقة، وأصبحت تستضيف وتدعم الاتفاقات لتحقيق السلام والاستقرار للبلاد المجاور.

ب) لقد بدأت مصر فى استعادة دورها القيادى فى المنطقة، وأصبحت تستضيف وتدعم المحادثات لتحقيق السلام والاستقرار للبلاد المجاور.

ج) لقد انتهت مصر فى استعادة دورها القيادى فى الاقليم, وأصبحت تستبعد وتدعم المحادثات لتحقيق السلام والاستقرار للبلاد البعيدة.

د) لقد بدأت مصر فى استرجاع دورها الهامشي فى المنطقة، وأصبحت تستضيف و توزع المحادثات لتحقيق السلام والاستقرار للبلاد المجاور.

30) Achievements are not something impossible to do. We have to work hard, listen more and speak less so that we can focus on our dreams and achieve them.

ا) إن الإنجازات ليست بالأمر المستحيل، فنحن يجب أن نعمل بجد ونسمع أكثر ونتكلم أقل لكي نركز على أحلامنا ونحققها.

ب) إن الإنجازات ليست ممكنة, فنحن يجب أن نعمل بجد ونستمع أكثر ونتكلم أقل لكي نركز على طموحاتنا وننجزها.

ج) إن الإنجازات ليست بالأمر المستحيل، فنحن مضطرين إلى أن نعمل بصعوبة ونسمع أكثر ونتكلم أقل لكي نركز على أحلامنا ونحققها.

د) إن التحقيقات ليست بالأمر الصعب، فنحن يجب أن نعمل بجد ونسمع أكثر ونتكلم أقل لكي نركز على أهدافنا ونحققها.

31) While I was playing in the garden, a big eagle turned up and kidnapped the ball and flew away. When it found out that the ball is not a prey, it dropped it in the river.

ا)عندما كنت أجري بالحديقة، ظهر صقر كبير وخطف الكرة وطار بعيدًا، ووقتما أكتشف أنها ليست لعبة، ألقاها في المحيط.

ب)عندما كنت ألعب بالحديقة، هبط غراب كبير وخطف الكرة وطار بعيدًا، ووقتما وجد أنها ليست فريسة، ألقاها في البحيرة.

ج)عندما كنت ألهو بالحديقة، ظهر نسر كبير وخطف الكرة وطار بعيدًا، و حينما أكتشف أنها ليست فريسة، ألقاها في النهر.

د)عندما كنت ألهو بالحديقة، انقض نسر كبير وخطف الكرة وطار بعيدًا، و حينما تأكد أنها ليست طعاما, ألقاها في النهر.

32) constructive criticism is the process of providing correct opinions on the work of others, which usually contains positive and negative comments, but in a friendly not a harsh way. This kind of criticism isoften a valuable tool for promoting performance.

ا) النَّقْد البَنَّاء هو عملية تقديم آراء صحيحة حول عمل الآخرين، والتي تحتوي عادة على تعليقات إيجابية وسلبية ولكن بطريقة ودية وليست قاسية. غالبًا ما يكون هذا النوع من النقد أداة قيمة للارتقاء بالأداء.

ب)النَّقْد الهدام هو عملية تقديم آراء صحيحة حول عمل الآخرين، والتي تحتوي دائما على تعليقات إيجابية وسلبية ولكن بطريقة محبوبة وليست قاسية. غالبًا ما يكون هذا النوع من النقد أداة قيمة للارتقاء بالأداء.

ج)النَّقْد البَنَّاء هو عملية اقتراح آراء صحيحة حول عمل البعض, والتي تحتوي عادة على تعليقات إيجابية وسلبية ولكن بطريقة ودية وليست قاسية. غالبًا ما يكون هذا النوع من النقد أداة قيمة للارتقاء بالأداء.

د)النَّقد البنَّاء هو عملية تقديم آراء مناسبة حول عمل الآخرين، والتي تحتوي عادة على منشورات إيجابية وسلبية ولكن بطريقة ودية وليست قاسية. غالبًا ما يكون هذا النوع من التعليق أداة قيمة للارتقاء بالأداء.

33)To make the best use of time while studying, have a ten-minute break every forty-five minutes. This will help to refresh your mind and your body, too.

ا)لتحقيق أدني استفادة من الوقت أثناء المذاكرة ، خذ جولة لمدة عشر دقائق كل خمس و أربعون دقيقة. فهذا سوف يساعد علي إنعاش عقلك و مخك أيضا

ب)لتحقيق أقصى استغلال من الوقت أثناء الدراسة ، خذ استراحة لمدة عشر دقائق كل خمس و أربعون دقيقة. فهذا سوف يساعد علي تنشيط عقلك و ذهنك أيضا

ج)لتحقيق أقصى استفادة من الوقت بعد الدراسة ، خذ استراحة لمدة عشر دقائق كل خمس و خمسون دقيقة. فهذا سوف يساعد علي إنعاش ذهنك و جسمك أيضا

د)لتحقيق أقصى استفادة من الوقت أثناء المذاكرة ، خذ استراحة لمدة عشر دقائق كل خمس و أربعون دقيقة. فهذا سوف يساعد علي إنعاش عقلك و جسمك أيضا.

34) سهلت التكنولوجيا الكثير من الأشياء حولنا، فانا الآن أتصل بوالدي يوميًا باستخدام تطبيقات التواصل التي تتيح لنا التحدث بالصوت والصورة.

a)Technology facilitates a lot of things around us. Now, I visit my father every day using communication apps that allow us to talk by voice and video.
b)Technology has simplified a lot of things behind us. Now, I phone my father every day using connection apps that allow us to talk by voice andpicture.
c)Technology has facilitated a little things around us. Now, I phone my father every week using communication apps that allow us to talk by voice and video.
d)Technology has facilitated a lot of things around us. Now, I phone my father every day using communication apps that allow us to talk by voice and video.

35) اسُتبدلت مئات الوظائف بالكمبيوتر والروبوتات فيما عدا وظيفة قائد فريق، لأن هذا يتطلب عقل بشري لديه القدرةعلى التفكير والإبداع.

a)Hundreds of jobs have been replaced by computers and robots, except for that of a team leader, because this requires a human brain with the ability to think and create.
b)Hundreds of jobs have been places by computers and robots, except for that of a team leader, because this requires a human heart with the ability to think and create..
c)Hundreds of works have been replaced by computers and robots, except for that of a team leader, because this requires a human brain with the hobby to think and create..
d)Hundreds of jobs have not been replaced by computers and techniques, except for that of a team leader, because this requires a human brain with the ability to think and contemplate.

36)The teaching profession is very importing. It requires creative, enthusiastic, and energetic people to deal with the students.

ا)إن مهنة التدريس مهمة جدا, فهي تتطلب أشخاصًا مبدعين ومتحمسين وحيويين للتعامل مع الطلاب.
ب)إن مهنة التدريس مهمة إلي حدا ما, فهي تتطلب أشخاصًا مبدعين ومتحمسين و مثابرين للتعامل مع الطلاب.
ج)إن مهنة التعليم مهمة جدا, فهي تتطلب مدرسين مبدعين ومتحمسين وحيويين للتعامل مع الطلاب.
د)إن وظيفة التدريس مهمة جدا, فهي تشترط أشخاصًا نشيطين ومتحمسين وحيويين للتعامل مع الطلاب.

37)Time management is the solution to most kinds of problems. Some people prefer sleeping to working because they don't give their bodies a suitable period of relaxation.

ا)إدارة العمل هي الحل لمعظم أنواع المشاكل. يفضل الناس النوم على العمل لأنهم لا يمنحون أجسادهم فترة اجتهاد مناسبة.
ب)إدارة الوقت هي الحل لمعظم أنواع المشاكل. يفضل الناس النوم على العمل لأنهم لا يمنحون أجسادهم فترة استرخاء مناسبة.
ج)تحديد الوقت هي الحل لكل أنواع المشاكل. يفضل الناس النوم على العمل لأنهم لا يمنحون عقولهم فترة استرخاء مناسبة.
د)إدارة الوقت هي الحل لمعظم أنواع العقبات. يفضل الناس النوم على الاسترخاء لأنهم لا يمنحون أجسادهم فترة استرخاء مناسبة.

38) تهدف الخطط التنموية الجديدة إلى إنشاء الكثير من المصانع التي ستساعد فيتطوير الإقتصاد المصري وتوفير فرص عمل للشباب وزيادة الإنتاج المحلي.

a)The new development plans aim to establish many factories that will help develop the Egyptian industry, provide job opportunities for youth, and increase international production.
b)The new technological plans aimed to publish many factories that will help develop the Egyptian economy, provide job opportunities for youth, and increase local production.
c)The new development plans aim to establish many cities that will help develop the Egyptian economy, improve job opportunities for youth, and decrease local production.
d)The new development plans aim to establish many factories that will help develop the Egyptian economy, provide job opportunities for youth, and increase local production.

39)للنجاح مقاييس متعددة، فكلما أقتربنا من نقاط القمة ، كلما أصبحنا ناجحين أكثر، ولكن مجرد الإعتقاد بأننا وصلنا للقمة ولا نحتاج للمزيد؛ ذلك بداية السقوط للقاع.

a) Success has several arrangements. The nearerer we are to the top points, the nearer successful we are. But just thinking that we have reached the top and no need to more is the beginning of falling to the bottom.
b) Success has several measures. When we are close to the top points, we are successful. But just thinking that we have reached the top and no need to go more is the beginning of dropping to the seabed.
c) Success has several measurements. The closer we are to the top points, the more successful we are. But just thinking that we have reached the top and no need to go more is the beginning of falling to the bottom.

d) Success has many tools. The more we are close to the top points, the more successful we are. But only thinking that we have arrived the top and no need to go more is the start of falling to the bottom.

40) Accepting others is a highly civilised aspect that we all should have. You can express your opinion and respect the opinions of others as well.

ا)يعتبر قبول الاخر سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب ان نتحلى بها جميعا. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك و احترام اراء الاخرين ايضا.
ب) يعتبر قبول الاخر سمة متعصبه للغاية يجب ان نتحلى بها جميعا. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك و احترام الاخرين ايضا.
ج) يعتبر قبول الاخر سمة متحضرة للغاية يجب ان نتحلى بها جميعا. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك و الاحتراس من اراء الاخرين ايضا.
د) يعتبر قبول الاخر سمة سيئة للغاية يجب ان نتخلى عنها جميعا. يمكنك التعبير عن رأيك و احترام اراء الاخرين ايضا.

41) لم تعد الثانوية العامة محط أنظار الجميع كما السابق فقد أختلف منظور العالم أجمع حول الوظائف المنتظرة للجيل الحالي، و لدينا كل يوم وظائف جديدة تحتاج لفكر مختلف.

a)public secondary is no long the focus of attention of all people like the past. World's perspective towards the waited jobs for the coming generation has changed. Every day we have new jobs which need different thinking.
b)Secondary school is still not the focus of attention of all people like the past. World's glasses towards the expected jobs for the coming generation has changed. Every day we have new jobs which need different thinking.
c)Secondary school is no longer the focus of attention of all people like the past. World's perspective towards the expected works for the coming generation has changed. Every day we have new jobs which need different thoughts.
d)Secondary school is no longer the focus of attention of all people like the past. World's perspective towards the expected jobs for the coming generation has changed. Every day we have new jobs which need different thinking.

42) الدكتور مجدي يعقوب هو مثال يحتذى به في كل المجالات وليس فقط في مجال الطب، فقد أفنى حياته في خدمة الطب و لم ينتظر المقابل ولم يطالب به.

a) Dr. MagdyYaqub is a role model in all fields not only in medicine field. He spent his life in serving the medicine without expecting something in return or asking for it.
b)Dr.MagdyYaqub is a role moral in all fields not only in medicine field. He spent his life in serving the medicine without wanting something in return or asking for it.
c)Dr. MagdyYaqub is a role example in all fields not only in medical field. He stayed his life in serving the medical without expecting something in return or asking for it.
d)Dr. MagdyYaqub is a role model in all fields not only in medicine field. He spent his life in serving the medicine without expecting something in opposite or asking for it.

43) Technology became like air and water in our life. Everything depends on computers and programming now and the world nearly became a slave to it.

ا) لقد أصبحت التكنولوجيا مثل الماء والفراغ في حياتنا وكل شيء الآن يبنى على الحواسيب والبرمجة ، وقد أصبح العالم تقريبًا عبدًا للتكنولجيا.
ب)أصبحت التكنولوجيا مثل الماء والهواء في حياتنا وكل شيء الآن يعتمد على الحواسيب والبرمجة ، وقد أصبح العالم قريبًا تابعًا للتكنولجيا.
ج)أصبحت التكنولوجيا مثل الماء والهواء في حياتنا وكل شيء الآن يعتمد على الحواسيب والبرمجة ، وقد أصبح العالم تقريبًا عبدًا للتكنولجيا.

د)أصبحت التكنولوجيا مثل الماء والهواء في حياتنا وكل شيء الآن يعتمد على الآلات الحاسبة والبرمجة ، وقد أصبح العالم بالتأكيد عبدًا لها.

44) The Egyptian determination was very apparent in the past Olympic Games. The Egyptian heroes proved to all of us that the poor potentials are not an excuse to lose hope.

ا)كانت القوة المصرية واضحة في الألعاب الأوليمبية الماضية، فقد أثبت الأبطال المصريون لنا جميعًا أن ضعف القدرات ليس عذرًا لفقد الأمل.

ب)كانت العزيمة المصرية مبينة في الألعاب الأوليمبية الماضية، فالأبطال المصريون دللو لنا جميعًا أن ضعف الإمكانيات ليس سببًا لافتقاد الأمل.

ج)كانت العزيمة المصرية واضحة في الألعاب الأوليمبية الماضية، فقد أثبت الأبطال المصريون لنا جميعًا أن ضعف الإمكانيات ليس عذرًا لفقد الأمل.

د)التصميم المصري كان واضح في الألعاب الأوليمبية الماضية، فقد أثبت الأبطال المصريون لنا جميعًا أن ضعف الأساسيات ليس عذرًا لفقد الأمل.

45) كان العرب في الماضي لديهم من الصفات والعادات مايجعلهم في مقدمة الأمم المتحضرة ، ولكن انهارت كل الطموحات امام مطامع الغرب الخبيثة.

a) Arabs used to have good habits and qualities in the past. This was enough to make them on top of the civilized areas, but all of their ambitious collapsed in front of the devil greed of the west.
b)Arabs have had good habits and characters in the past who were sufficient to make them on top of the civilized nations, but all of their ambitions collapsed confronting the evil greedy of the west.
c)Arabs had good habits and qualities in the past which were sufficient to make them on top of the civilized nations, but all of their ambitions collapsed confronting the evil greed of the west.
d)Arabs had good customs and qualities in the past of whose were sufficient to make them on top of the civilized nations, but all of their inspirations collapsed confronting the evil greed of the west.

46) من المتوقع أن يجتاح فريق باريس سان جيرمان كل الفرق الأوروبية بعد أن تعاقد مع الأسطورة المعاصرة ليونيل ميسي ، و ينتظر كل محبي الاعب من جميع أنحاء العالم أن يروه في مباراته الأولى.

a) Paris Saint Germain team is expected to defeat all the European groups after it contracted with Lionel Missi, the contemporary legend, and all Missi's lovers from all over the world look forward to seeing him play in his first contest.

b) Everyone is waiting to see Paris Saint Germain company sweep all the European teams after it contracted with Lionel Missi, the contemporary legend, and all Missi's lovers from all over the world are looking forward to seeing him playing in his first match.

c) Paris Saint Germain team is expected to celebrate all the European teams after (b the contraction with Lionel Missi, the contemporary myth, and all Missi's lovers from all over the world are looking forward to see him play in his first match.

d) Paris Saint Germain team is expected to sweep all the European teams after it contracted with Lionel Missi, the contemporary legend, and all Missi's lovers from all over the world are looking forward to seeing him play in his first match.

47) Football is no longer just a game. It became a tool of attracting tourists and controlling the whole economy of some countries.

ا)كرة القدم ليست اكثر من مجرد لعبة ،ولكن أصبحت أداة لجذب السياح إدارة إقتصاد كامل لبعض الدول.
ب)لم تعد كرة القدم مجرد لعبة ،ولكن أصبحت أداة لجذب السياح وإدارة إقتصاد تام لبعض مناطق.
ج)لم تعد كرة القدم مجرد لعبة ،ولكن أصبحت أداة لجذب السياح والتحكم في إقتصاد بعض الدول بأكمله.
د)كرة القدم هي مجرد لعبة ،و أصبحت أداة لجذب السياح والتحكم في إقتصاد كامل لبعض الدول.

48) تواصل الحكومة حملة التصدي للزيادة السكانية عبر مناقشة أبعاد هذه القضية التى أصبحت تمثل أحد أهم التحديات التى تواجه مصر، كما أنها تعتبر أحد الأسباب الرئيسية لمعظم المشاكل.

a) The government keeps up the campaign against overpopulation through discussing the dimensions of the case which has become one of the most important challenges facing Egypt. It is also considered one of the main reasons for most of the problems.
b) The government keeps up the campaign against the people rise through discussing the measurments of the case which has become one of the most important challenges facing Egypt. It is also considered one of the main causes for most of the problems.
c) The government communicates the campaign against the population increase through discussing the dimensions of the case which has become one of the most important fights facing Egypt. It is also considered one of the main reasons for most of the problems.
d) The government contacts the campaign against the population increase through discussing the dimensions of the case which has become one of the most important disputes facing Egypt. It also considers one of the main reasons for most of the problems.

49) The express train will help us forget the troubles of travelling. It's expected to change the way we arrange for moving from a place to another, in addition, it will help decrease the population in the capital.

ا) إن القطار السريع سيساعدنا على نسيان متاعب السفر، فمن المتوقع أن يغيرالطريقة التي نرتب بها الإنتقال من مكان لآخر علاوة على ذلك، سيساعد في تقليل عدد السكان في العاصمة.

ب) القطار السريع يساعدنا على نسيان مشاكل السفر، فمن المتوقع أن يغيرالطريقة التي نرتب بها الإنتقال من مكان لآخر على الأكثر، يساعد في تقليل عدد الناس في القاهرة.

ج) إن القطار الإكسبريس سيساعدنا على نسيان متاعب السفر، فمن المتوقع أن يغيرالطريقة التي نرتب بها الإنتقال من مكان لآخر بالإضافة إلى ذلك، سيساعد في تقليل عدد السكان في رأس المال.

د) إن التدريب السريع سيساعدنا على غفران متاعب السفر، فمن المتوقع أن يغيرالطريقة التي نرتب بها الإنتقال من مكان لآخر على الرغم من، سيساعد في تقليل عدد السكان في القاهرة.

50)Collaboration means two or more people working together to achieve a goal. People who are collaborating on tasks stay interested for longer, feel less tired and get better results than people who are working alone.

ا) المشاركة هو أن يعمل شخصين أو أكثر معًا لتحقيق هدف ما، فالأفراد الذين يعملون مجتمعين في المهام يظلون مهتمين لفترة أطول و يشعرون بقليل من التعب ويحصلون على نتائج أفضل من أولئك الذين يعملون بشكل مفرد.

ب) التعاون يعني العمل لشخصين أو أكثر معًا لتحقيق هدف ما، فالأفراد الذين يعملون معًا في المهام يظلون مهتمين لفترة أطول و يشعرون بقليل من التعب ويحصلون على درجات أكبر من أولئك الذين يعملون بشكل منفرد.

ج) التعاون هو أن يعمل شخصين أو أكثر معًا لتحقيق هدف ما، فالأفراد الذين يعملون سويًا في المهام يظل لديهم الاهتمام لفترة أطول و يشعرون بقليل من التعب ويحصلون على نتائج أفضل من أولئك الذين يعملون بشكل منفرد.

د)التعاون هو أن يعمل شخصين أو أكثر معًا لإحراز هدف ما ، فالأفراد الذين يعملون سويًا في الوظائف يظلون مهتمين لفترة أطول و يشعرون بالتعب ويحصلون على نتائج أفضل من أولئك الذين يعملون بشكل منفرد.

51). يحلم الكثير أن يعيشوا في الريف وسط الزراعات والمحاصيل والحياة الهادئة الخالية من التلوث السمعي والبصري

a) Many people dream about living in the village among the fields and crops and the calm life where there is no eye or ear pollution.
b) Many dream of living in the village among the fields and crops and the quiet life where there is no verbal or sound pollution.
c) Many people dream of living in the village among the fields and crops and the calm life where there is no visual or noise pollution.
d) People many dream of living in the countryside between the fields and crops and the quite life where there is no visual or noise eradication.

52). إنه من الحكمة ألا تتعجل بقرار من شأنه تغيير مسار حياتك، فالأفضل أن تستشير من هم أكثر خبرة منك

a) It’s very wise not to do a decision hastily which is supposed to change your life. It’s better to consult people who have more experience than you.
b) It’s very wisely not to do a decision hastily which supposes to change your life. It’s better to request people who have more experience than you.
c) It’s from wise not to make a decision hasty which is supposed to change your life. It’s better to consult people who are much experienced than you.
d) It’s wise not to make a decision hastily which is supposed to change your life. It’s better to consult people who are more experienced than you.

53)A new electric car is set to launch in the Egyptian market in August 2022. A number of locations have been selected for the establishment of charging stations in Cairo and Giza.

ا)تستعد سيارة كهربائية جديدة للانطلاق فى السوق المصري في أغسطس 2022 ، ورُصد عددًا من المواقع لإنشاء محطات الشحن في القاهرة والجيزة.

ب)تستعد سيارة تعمل بالكهرباء للسير فى السوق المصري في أغسطس 2022 ، ورُصد عددًا من المحطات لإنشاء مواقع الشحن في القاهرة الكبرى.

ج)تستعد سيارة كهربائية للانطلاق فى السوق المصري في أغسطس 2022 ، ورُصد عددًا من المواقع لإنشاء محطات الشحن في العاصمة.

د)سيارة كهربائية جديدة تستعد للانطلاق فى السوق المصري في أغسطس 2022 ، وأختير عددًا من المواقع لإنشاء محطات الشحن في القاهرة والمحافظات.

54) A street beggar can be seen everywhere; some of them are crippled, lame and some are blind. They are unable to earn their livelihood, whereas others are healthy and do not deserve our sympathy.

ا)يمكن أن يرى المتسولون في كل مكان، بعضهم يكون معاق أو قعيد أو أعمى، و هؤلاء غير قادرون على الكسب، في حين أن البعض الآخر أصحاء ولا يستحقوا تعاطفنا.

ب)يمكن أن نرى السائلين في كل مكان، بعضهم يكون معاق أو قعيد أو أبكم، و هؤلاء غير قادرون على الكسب، في حين أن البعض الآخر أصحاء ولا يستحقوا صدقاتنا.

ج)يمكن أن نرى الكبار في كل مكان، بعضهم يكون معاق أو قعيد أو أعمى، و هؤلاء غير قادرون على كسب الحياة، في حين أن البعض الآخر متعافيين ولا يستحقوا بكائنا.

د)المتسول يمكن أن يرى في كل مكان، بعضهم يكون معاق أو قعيد أو أخرس، و هؤلاء غير قادرون على الكسب، في حين أن البعض الآخر أصحاء ولا يستحقوا تعاطفنا.

55) يجب تهيئة الطلاب الجدد المقبلين على التعليم الجامعي نفسيًا و ذهنيًا لما سوف يلقونه من تغير جذري في بيئة التعلم ووسائل التعلم.

a) New students who are about to join the university should be prepared mentally and psychologically for what they are going to deal with; there is going to be a radical change in the environment and the methods of learning.
b) Fresh students who are about to join the university should be prepared brainy and geologically for what they are going to treat with; there is going to be a strong change in the environment and the ways of learning.
c) Modern students who are about to go to the university should be prepared mentally and psychologically for what they are going to deal with; there is going to be a radical change in the environment and the methods of learning.
d) New students who are about to catch the university should be prepared mentally and physically for what they are going to deal with; there is going to be a very change in the a and the methods of learning.

56) يجب ألا نختلق الأعذار لتبرير الأخفاقات ، ولكن يجب أن نفكر دائمًا في بدائل عوضًا عن ذلك.

a) We should pause making up sins to repent failure; we should think of alternatives, instead.
b) We should stop to cook up excuses to justify failure; we should think of alternatives, though.
c) We should stop cooking up sorrows to justify failure; we should think of substitutions, nevertheless.
d) We should stop cooking up excuses to justify failure; we should think of alternatives, instead.

57) The doctor is a person who looks after the sick people and prescribes medicines so that the patient recovers fast. Doctors lead a hard life and always work under pressure to help the others.

ا)الطبيب هو الشخص الذي يعتني بالمرضى ويعطيهم الدواء لكي يتعافو سريعًا ، إن الأطباء يحظون بحياة أبدية ودائمًا مايعملون تحت ضغط لمساعدتنا.

ب)الدكتور هو الشخص الذي يعتني بالمرضى ويعطيهم مواصفات الدواء لكي يتعافو سريعًا ، إن الأطباء يحظون بحياة جادة ودائمًا مايعملون تحت ضغط لمساعدة الآخرين.

ج)الطبيب هو الشخص الذي يهتم بالمرضى ويشتري لهم الدواء لكي يتعافو سريعًا ، إن الأطباء يحظون بحياة شاقة ودائمًا مايعملون تحت ضغط لمساعدة الآخرين.

د)الطبيب هو الشخص الذي يعتني بالمرضى ويصف لهم الدواء لكي يتعافو سريعًا ، إن الأطباء يحظون بحياة شاقة ودائمًا مايعملون تحت ضغط لمساعدة الآخرين.

58) All people on Earth may become billionaires in case the mission of the American space agency NASA succeeded in discovering an asteroid containing huge amount of gold.

ا)قد يصبح كل شخص على وجه الأرض ثري جدًا في حال نجحت بعثة وكالة الفضاء الأميركية ناسا في اكتشاف كوكب يحتوي على كم هائل من الذهب.

ب)قد يصبح كل شخص على وجه الأرض مليارديراً في حال نجحت مهمة وكالة الفضاء الأميركية ناسا في اكتشاف كويكب يحتوي على كم هائل من الذهب.

ج)من المحتمل أن يصبح كل شخص على وجه الأرض مليارديراً في حال نجحت مهمة وكالة الفضاء الأميركية ناسا في اكتشاف حفرة تحتوي على كم هائل من الذهب.

د)أصبح كل شخص على وجه الأرض مليارديراً عندما نجحت مهمة وكالة الفضاء الأميركية ناسا في اكتشاف كويكب يحتوي على كم هائل من الذهب.

59) أن تكون طالبًا متفوقًا هذا أمرًا سهلًا ، ولكن أن تحافظ على توفوقك فهذا هو الإنجاز الحقيقي،" هذا ما قاله صاحب المركز الأول في مسابقة الإبداع.

a) "To be an excellent student is an easy matter, but to keep up your excellence is the real achievement." Said the person who came first in the innovation competition.
b) "To be a good student is an easy order, but to go on your excellence is the real achievement." Said the person who came first in the innovation competition.



c) "To be an excellent student is an easy matter, but to keep up your excellence is the real achievement." Said the person who came one in the innovation tournament.
d) "To be an excellent student is an easy command, but to keep your excellence up is the real investigation." Told the person who came first in the innovation competition.

60) أن تلتزم بالمواعيد وتحترم الوقت ليس ضعفًا أو خوفًا من أحد ، ولكن هو احترام لذاتك وتقدير لقيمة الوقت في حياتك.

a) To commit to appointments and respect time is not weakness or fear of someone; It's a sense of respect to oneself and evaluation for the value of time in your life.
b) To commit to timetables and respect time is not laziness or fear of someone; It's a sense of respect to oneself and evaluation for the value of time in your life.
c) To stick to timetables and respect time is not laziness or fear of someone; It's a sense of respect to oneself and appreciation for the value of time in your life.
d) To commit to appointments and respect time is not weakness or fear of someone; It's a sense of respect to oneself and appreciation for the value of time in your life.

61) سيكون من الحماقة تجنب مخاطر تلوث المياه. إنه الشيء الذي تعتمد عليه حياة الإنسان

a) It would be foolish to avoid the dangers of the pollution of water. It is the thing on whichman's life depends.
b) It would be foolish to avoid the dangers of the pollution of water. It is the thing on which man's life lies.
c) It would be selfish to avoid the dangers of the pollution of water. It is the thing on which man's life depends
d) It would be foolish to avoid the dangers of the pollution of air It is the thing on which man's life depends

62) يعتقد بعض المعلمين أن استخدام أجهزة الكمبيوتر في الفصل يمكنه أن يضيع وقت الحصة لضعف خدمات الانترنت في معظم البلاد

a) Some teachers believe that using computers in the classroom can't waste class time due to poor Internet services in most countries.
b) Some teacher believe that using computers in the classroom can waste class time due to poor Internet services in most countries.
c) Some teachers believe that using computers in the classroom can waste class time due to poor Internet services in most countries.
d) Some teachers believe that using computers in the classroom can waste class time due to poor Internet services in some countries.

63) People usually differ in celebrating the same occasion according to their different nationalities, religions, and traditions.

أ) يختلف الناس عادة في الاحتفال بنفس المناسبة باختلاف جنسياتهم وبلادهم وتقاليدهم.

ب) يختلف الناس عادة في الاحتفال بنفس المناسبة باختلاف جنسياتهم ودياناتهم وعاداتهم.

ج) يختلف الناس عادة في الاحتفال بنفس المناسبة باتفاق جنسياتهم ودياناتهم وتقاليدهم.

د) يختلف الناس عادة في الاحتفال بنفس المناسبة باختلاف جنسياتهم ودياناتهم وتقاليدهم.



64) العديد من الحيوانات معرضون لخطر الإنقراض بسبب الأشخاص الذين يقومون بقتلهم للحصول على لحومها وجلودها.

a) Many animals were in danger of extinction because of the people who kill them for their meat and skins
b) Many animals are in danger of extinction because of the people who kill them for their meat and skins
c) Many animals are in danger of extinction because of the people who kill them from their meat and skins
d) Many animals are in danger of extinction because of the people who kill them for their meat and bones

65) يتميز شهر رمضان بالعديد من العادات والتقاليد التي تغير روتين الحياة اليومى.

a) Ramadan is characterized by many costumes and traditions that change the daily routine of life.
b) Ramadan is characterized by many customs and traditions that change the daily routine of life.
c) Ramadan was characterized by many customs and traditions that change the daily routine of life.
d) Ramadan is characterized by many customs and traditions that change the daily routine of people.

66) ولتحقيق التقدم ، يجب أن يتمتع المواطنون بصفات جيدة مثل الولاء والتعاون والإخلاص وحب العمل.

A) In order to achieve progress, citizens must have good qualities such as loyalty, cooperation, security, and love of work.
b) In order to achieve progress, citizens must have good qualities such as loyalty, cooperation, sincerity, and love of work.
c) In order to achieve progress, citizens must have good quantities such as loyalty, cooperation, sincerity, and love of work.
d) In order to achieve progress, citizens mustn't have good qualities such as loyalty, cooperation, sincerity, and love of work.

67) يجب على الناس استغلال اوقات فراغهم بشكل مفيد وإختيار أنشطة إيجابية بدلاً من إضاعة الوقت في تصفح الأنترنت بدون هدف.

a) People should use their free time usefully and choose positive activities instead of wasting time surfing the internet aimlessly.
b) People should use their free time usefully and choose negative activities instead of wasting time surfing the internet aimlessly.
c) People should use their free time uselessly and choose positive activities instead of wasting time surfing the internet aimlessly.
d) People shouldn't use their free time usefully and choose positive activities instead of wasting time surfing the internet aimlessly.

68) Saving is the most important principle of the economy. Investing savings in banks helps the state implement beneficial projects.

ا)الادخار هو أهم مبدأ في الاقتصاد. استثمار المدخرات في البنوك يساعد الدولة على تنفيذ المشاريع الكثيرة.

ب)الادخار هو أهم مبدأ في الاقتصاد. استثمار المدخرات في المشاريع يساعد الدولة على تنفيذ المشاريع المفيدة.

ج)الادخار هو أهم مبدأ في الاقتصاد. استثمار المدخرات في البنوك يساعد الدولة على تنفيذ المشاريع المفيدة.

د)الادخار هو أهم عنصر في الاقتصاد. استثمار المدخرات في البنوك يساعد الدولة على تنفيذ المشاريع المفيدة.

69)Without motivation in life, it's hard to strive for success and achieve internal happiness. You should try to achieve more success for yourself first before trying to please other people.

ا) بدون مشاكل فى الحياة من السهل السعى لتحقيق الطموح و تحقيق السعادة الداخلية. يجب ان تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لارضاء نفسك اولا قبل محاولة ارضاء الاخرين.
ب) بدون الدوافع فى الحياة من الصعب السعى لتحقيق الطموح و تحقيق السعادة الداخلية. يجب ان تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لنفسك اولا قبل محاولة ارضاء الاخرين.
ج) بدون الدافع فى الحياة من السهل السعى لتحقيق النجاح و تحقيق الذات. يجب ان تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لنفسك اولا قبل محاولة ارضاء الاخرين.
د) بدون الدافع فى الحياة من الصعب السعى لتحقيق النجاح و تحقيق السعادة مع الاخرين. يجب ان تحاول تحقيق المزيد من النجاح لاثبات ذاتك اولا قبل محاولة ارضاء الاخرين.

70)A lot of businesses allow you to earn more money online by performing different activities thatcomputers cannot do, such as analysing and rating web content.

ا) تسمح لك الكثير من الاعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الانترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطه صعبه لا تستطيع اجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها مثل جمع بيانات محتوى الويب و تقييمه.
ب) تسمح لك الكثير من الاعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الانترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطه مختلفه لا تستطيع اجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها مثل برمجة محتوى الويب و تقديمه.
ج) تسمح لك الكثير من الاعمال بممارسة المزيد من الهوايات عبر الانترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطه مختلفة لا تستطيع اجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها مثل تحليل محتوى صفحة الانترنت و تقييمها.
د) تسمح لك الكثير من الاعمال بكسب المزيد من المال عبر الانترنت من خلال القيام بأنشطه مختلفه لا تستطيع اجهزة الكمبيوتر القيام بها مثل تحليل محتوى صفحة الانترنت و تقييمها.

71) يقتضى بناء مجتمع جديد متقدم ان يتعاون كل افراد الشعب مع الحكومه.

a. Building a new and developing society requires that all people cooperate in the government.
b. Building a new and advanced society require that all people cooperate in the government.
c. Building a new and advanced society require that all people cooperate without the government.
d. Building a new and advanced society requires that all people cooperate with the government.

72) بناء المشروعات الجديدة خير دليل على اصرار المصريين على بناء بلدهم

a. Building new projects is the best proof of the Egyptians' determination to build their country.
b. Building new projects has the best proof of the Egyptians' determination to build its country.

C. Build new projects is the best prove of the Egyptians' determination to built its country.
d. Build new projects is the best proof of the Egyptians' determination to build their country.

73).يقتضى الكثير من الشباب معظم اوقاتهم فى تصفح مواقع التواصل الاجتماعى

a. Many young people spends most of our time browsing social media,
b. A lot of young people spend more of their time browsed social media.
c. A lot of young people spends most of their time browsing social media.
d. Many young people spend most of their time browsing social media.

74).علينا جميعا ان نتحد لكى نقضى على الارهاب و التطرف

a. We must all unite in order to eliminate terrorism and extremism.
b. We must be all unite in order to eliminate terrorism and extremism,
c. We must all united in order to eliminate terrorism and extremism.
d. We should to all unite in order to eliminate terrorism and extremism

75)يحاول العلماء انتاج انواع جديدة من النباتات و الحيوانات باستخدام الهندسة الوراثية

a. Scientists are tried to produce new species of plants and animals using genetic engineering.
b. Scientists are trying to produce new species of plants and animals using genetic engineering.
c. Scientists are tried to produce new species of plants and animals used genetic engineering.
d. Scientists is trying to produce new species of plants and animals using genetic engineering.

76).يجب على الدولة ان تضع خطط عاجلة لمواجهه اى تغيرات مناخيه مفاجئه

a. The country should put urgent plans to confront any sudden climate changes.
b. The country must be put urgent plans to confront some sudden climate changes,
c. The country should put urgent plans to confront any climate sudden changes.
d. The country must put plans urgent to confront any sudden climate changes.

77).اسهم المصريون فى بناء الحضارة الانسانية منذ سنين عديدة

a. Egyptians contributed to build human civilization many years ago.
b. Egyptians contributed to building civilization human many years since.
c. Egyptians contributed to building human civilization many years ago.
d. Contributed Egyptians to building human civilization ago many years.

78).الانفجار السكانى مشكلة تواجه كل بلدان العالم الثالث و خاصه الدول الناميه

a. Population exploded is a problem face all third world countries, especially developed countries.
b. Populated explosion is a problem faced all third world countries, especially developing countries
c. Population explosion was a problem facing all third world countries, especially developed countries.



d. Population explosion is a problem facing all third world countries, especially .developing countries

79).العلم و العمل هما السبيل الوحيد لتحقيق الرفاهية و التقدم لأى امة

a. Knowledge and work are the only way to achieve the prosperity and progress any nation.
b. Knowledge and work are the only way to achieve the prosperity and progress of any nation.
c. Knowledge and work are the only way achieve the prosperity and progress of any nation.
d. Knowledge and work are the only to achieve the prosperity and progress of any nation.

80).يفخر المصريون بالأبطال العظماء الذين حققوا لمصر انجازات كبيرة فى جميع المجالات

a. Egyptians are proud with the great heroes who making great achievements for Egypt in all fields.
b. Proud Egyptians are of the heroes great who made great achievements for Egypt in all fields.
c. Egyptians are proud of the great heroes who made great achievements for Egypt in all fields.
d. Proud Egyptians are of great heroes who making great achievements for Egypt in all fields.

81).الارهاب آفة اجتماعية تؤدى الى عدم الاستقرار و تهدد حياة الناس

a. Terrorism is a social scourge that leads to instability and threatens lives.
b. Terrorism was a sociable scourge that lead to instability and threatens lives.
c. Terrorism is a social scourge that lead to instability and threaten lives.
d. Terrorism is a sociable scourge that lead to instability and threatens lives.

82).تقوم المدارس بتزويد الطلاب بكل مستلزمات عمليه التعليم

a. Schools provided students with every of the requirements of the learning process.
b. Schools provide students with all the requirements of the learned process
c. Schools provides student with every the requirements of the learning process
d. Schools provide students with all the requirements of the learning process.

83).عليك ان تتناول المزيد من الفواكه و الخضراوات الطازجة يوميا

a.You should eat lot of fresh fruit and vegetables everyday.
b. You should eat a lot of fresh fruit and vegetables every day.
c. Should you to eat a lot of fresh fruit and vegetables everyday.
d. You should to eat lot of fresh fruit and vegetables every day.

84).علينا ان نحترم الرأى الاخر ووجهة النظر المعارضة

a. We must to respect the other opinion and the opposing viewpoint,
b. We should respect the other opinion and the opposing viewpoint
c. We must respect the others opinion and the opposed viewpoint.

d. We should respects the other opinion and the opposed viewpoint.

85).اتصلت به هاتفيا بالامس لكنه كان مشغولا و لم يقم بالرد

a. I called him yesterday when he was busy and he didn't answer.
b. I call him yesterday but he was busy and he doesn't answer.
c. I called him yesterday but he was busy and he didn't answer.
d. I call him yesterday so that he was busy and he doesn't answer.

86).يجب ان نستصلح الصحراء و نحولها الى ارض خضراء لتوفير الغذاء لكل مواطن

a. We must reclaim the desert and turned it into a land green to provide food for all citizen.
b. We must reclaim the desert and turns it into a green land to be provided food for every citizen.
c. We must to reclaim the desert and turn it into a green land to provide food for all citizen.
d. We must reclaim the desert and turn it into a green land to provide food for every citizen.

87).يجب ان نرشد استهلاكنا من المياه و الا سنواجه مشكلات خطيرة فى المستقبل القريب

a. We must rationalize our consumption of water, or we will face serious problems in the near future.
b. We have to nestionalise our consumption of water, or we will face serious problems in the near future,
c. We should rationalize our consumption of water, or we will face series problems in the near future.
d. We have to rationalize our consumption of water, or we face dangerous problems in the near future.

88).قررت الحكومة ان ترفع رواتب الموظفين ابتداء من الشهر القادم

a. The government decide to raise the salaries of the employees start next month.
b. The government decided to raise the salaries of the employees started next month.
c. Decided the government to raise the salary of the employees starting next month.
d. The government decided to raise the salaries of the employees starting next month.

89).ثبت علميا ان الشيكولاتة لها بعض الفوائد الصحية للقلب

a. It has scientifically proved that chocolate has some health benefits for the heart.
b. It has been scientifically proved that chocolate has some health benefits for the heart
c.It has been scientifically proved that chocolate have some health benefits for the hear
d. It has been scientifically proved that chocolate has no health benefits for the heart.

90).الماء اصل الحياة فلا تفسد البيئه بتلويث مياه النيل

a. Water is the origin of life; so don't spill the environment by polluting the Nile water.
b. Water is the source of life; so don't spoil the environment by polluting the Nile water.
c. Water is the origin of life; so don't split the environment by polluting the Nile water.
d. Water is the source of life; so don't spell the environment by polluting the Nile water.

91) Young people should think practically: with the help of low-interest bank loans, many ambitious young people can start simple projects to achieve their ambitions and benefit society.

ا)يجب ان يفكر الشباب بشكل عملى :بمساعدة القروض البنكية ذات الفائدة يمكن للعديد من الشباب الطموحين بدء مشاريع بسيطه لتحقيق طموحات المجتمع و احلامهم.
ب)يجب ان يفكر الشباب بشكل عملى :بمساعدة القروض المصرفيةمنخفضة الفائدة يمكن للعديد من الشباب الطموحين بدء مشاريع كبيرةللتوسع فى تجارتهم و افادة المجتمع .
ج)يجب ان يفكر الشباب بشكل عملى : بمساعدة القروض المصرفية منخفضة الفائدة يمكن للعديد من الشباب الطموحين بدء مشاريع بسيطه لتحقيق طموحاتهم و افادة المجتمع .
د)يجب ان يفكر الشباب بشكل عملى :بمساعدة القروض البنكية منخفضة القيمةيستطيعالعديد من الشباب الطموحين عمل مشاريع بسيطه لتحقيق الربح و افادة المجتمع .

92) يقال ان معظم الاشياء التى نستخدمها تأتى من الخشب.

a) It is said that almost everything we use comes from wood.
b) It is saying that almost everything we use comes from wood.
c) It is said that most everything we use comes from wood.
d) It is said that almost something we use comes from wood.

93) Ambition and patience are the most important qualities that we should have to be able to succeed.

ا)ان الطموح و الصبر هما اهم الصفات التى ينبغى ان نمتلكها لنكون قادرين على النجاح.
ب)ان الطموح و الصبر هما الصفات التى ينبغى ان نمتلكها لنكون قادرين على النجاح.
ج)ان الطموح و الصبر هما اهم الصفات التى ينبغى ان نمتلكها لنكون القدرة على النجاح.
د)ان الطموح و الصبر هما اهم الصفات التى نمتلكها لنكون قادرين على النجاح.

94) Time is life and through it can't be recovered, we often use it wisely in order to succeed in life.

ا)الوقت هو الحياة و على الرغم من انه يمكن استعادته الا اننا غالبا ما نستخدمه بحكمه من اجل النجاح فى الحياة.
ب) الوقت هو الحياة و على الرغم من انه لا يمكن استعادته الا اننا غالبا ما نستخدمه بحكمه من اجل النجاح فى الحياة.
ج) الوقت فى الحياة و على الرغم من انه يمكن استعادته الا اننا غالبا ما نستخدمه بحكمه من اجل النجاح فى الحياة.
د) الوقت هو الحياة و على الرغم من انه لا يمكن اضاعته الا اننا غالبا ما نستخدمه بحكمه من اجل النجاح فى الحياة.

95) Sports reinforce morals and values vital to society, like honesty and teamwork.

ا) الرياضة تعزز الاخلاق و القيم الحيوية للمجتمع و الصدق و العمل الجماعى.
ب) الرياضة تعزز الاخلاق و القيم الحيوية للمجتمع مثل الصدق و العمل الجماعى.
ج)الرياضة تعزز الاخلاق و القيم الحيوية للمجتمع من الصدق و العمل الجماعى.
د) الرياضة تعزز الاخلاق و القيم الحيوية للمجتمع مثل الصداقة و العمل الجماعى.

96) As more species of animals and plants die, it makes it more difficult for humans to find food.

ا) كلما يموت المزيد من الانواع من النباتات و الحيوانات يصبح من الصعب على البشر العثور على الغذاء.
ب) كلما يموت المزيد من الخصائص من النباتات و الحيوانات يصبح من الصعب على البشر العثور على الغذاء.
ج) كلما يموت المزيد من الانواع من النباتات و الحيوانات يصبح من الصعب على الحيوانات العثور على الغذاء.
د) كلما يموت المزيد من الصفات من النباتات و الحيوانات يصبح من الصعب على البشر العثور على الغذاء.

97) **Throughout history, our Arab scientists have fascinated the world with their amazing contributions and discoveries.**

على مر التاريخ ابهر علمائنا العرب العالم بمساهماتهم و اكتشفاتهم المذهلة.
على مر التاريخ ابهر علمائنا العالم العربى بمساهماتهم و اكتشفاتهم المذهلة.
على مر التاريخ ابهر علمائنا العرب العالم بمساهماتهم المذهلةو اكتشفاتهم.
د) على مر التاريخ ابهر العرب عالم العلماء بمساهماتهم و اكتشفاتهم المذهلة.

98) **Citizens should cooperate with the government aiming at reducing the birth rate for raising the standard of living.**

ا) يجب على المواطنين التعاون مع الحكومة بهدف خفض معدل المواليد لرفع مستوى المعيشة.
ب) يجب على الحكومه التعاون مع المواطنين بهدف خفض معدل المواليد لرفع مستوى المعيشة.
ج)يجب على المواطنين التعاون مع الحكومة بهدف خفض مستوى المعيشة لرفع معدل المواليد.
د)يجب على الحكومة تعاون المواطنين بهدف خفض معدل المواليد لرفع مستوى المعيشة.

99) **Earthquakes, hurricanes, floods, droughts, volcanic eruptions, fires, and extreme hot or cold temperatures are all natural phenomena.**

ا)الزلازل و الاعاصير و الفيضانات والجفاف و الثورات البركانية و الحرائق و درجات الحرارة القصوى الساخنة او الباردة كلها ظواهر طبيعيه.
ب)الزلازل و الاعاصير و الفيضاناتو الجفاف و البراكين و الحرائق و درجات الحرارة القصوى الساخنة او الباردة كلها ظواهر طبيعيه.
ج)الزلازل و الاعاصير و الفيضانات والجفاف و الثورات البركانية و الحرائق و درجات الحرارة القصوى الساخنة او الباردة كلها طبيعيه فى الظهور.
د)الزلازل و الاعاصير و الفيضانات والجفاف و البراكين و درجات الحرارة القصوى الساخنة او الباردة كلها ظاهرة طبيعيه.

100) **Growing older is a natural process that we cannot avoid. However, some people keep their looks for a longer period than others.**

ا) التقدم فى العمر عملية طبيعية لا يمكننا تجنبها. و مع ذلك يستطيع بعض الناس الحفاظ على مظهرهم لفترة اطول من غيرهم.
ب)التقدم فى العمر عملية لا يمكن للطبيعة تجنبها. و مع ذلك يستطيع بعض الناس الحفاظ على مظهرهم لفترة اطول من غيرهم.
ج)التقدم فى العمر عملية طبيعية لا يمكننا تجنبها. و لذلك يستطيع بعض الناس الحفاظ على مظهرهم لفترة اطول من غيرهم.
د) التقدم فى العمر عملية لا يمكن للطبيعة تجنبها. و لذلك يستطيع كل الناس الحفاظ على مظهرهم لفترة اطول من غيرهم

9) Choose the best arrangement of the following essay:

10)

a) 1.2.3.4.5 **b)2.5.3.4.1** **c)2.5.1.3.4** **d)1.4.2.3**

(1)Secondly , having many kinds of machinery at hand is not only destroying family traditions , but is also very harmful to our environment . Many people are careless about allowing their car engines to run haphazardly , or leaving their laptops on for long periods of time , however they do not seem aware of the fact that all this energy and electricity consumption is dangerous to not only our local environment , but to the world as a whole . Additionally , it is the over - usage of machinery , big or small that is bringing our society ever closer to Global Warming , and we must stop .
(2)Technology has highly evolved over time . In fact , nowadays almost everybody has some sort of machine at hand , be it computers , cars , or even washing machines . But although machinery was devised to benefit mankind , it has also brought along many flaws to match .
(3)As I mentioned in my introduction , technological equipment was never programmed to damage nature per se , but to help people all around the globe . Now that nuclear families aren't as closely intact compared to the 1950s or 1990s , technology has given us an alternative method to keep in touch with our relatives thanks to computer applications such as Skype , or even cell phone applications such as VIBER or WhatsApp . Machinery has most definitely done wonders in our lives , and we as people should be grateful to easily possess cars , and / or phones when poorer countries do not even have the chance to.
(4)However , with all the advantages machinery has brought to us all , I personally believe that possessing too many cars or phones , or even consuming too much of their energy and battery , is beginning to get out of hand and needs to be controlled .
(5) Firstly , when it comes to technological equipment such as computers , disruption most often arises between the person using the computer , and the household he or she is surrounded by , or living with For example , many old family traditions such as eating

meals with your relatives at the dining table seldom take place now that one of the family members might be too busy working on his Mac . laptop .Thus , family values and morals have changed in order to adapt to this technological age .

11) Choose the best arrangement of the following essay:

Is the internet bad for young people?

a) 1.2.3.4 b)4.3.2.1 c)1.2.4.3 d)2.4.3.1

(1) To sum up spending time on the internet can have a negative impact on young people , but it also has many advantages . Personally , I think the internet is an incredible tool and the benefits of internet access outweigh the dangers . However , we should be careful not to use the internet excessively .
(2) It is now easier than ever to access the internet , whether you are using a computer , phone or tablet . There is no doubt that many young people are spending more and more time online , with both positive and negative consequences .
(3) On the other hand , there are also negative consequences . Some young people become addicted to online gaming and this can mean that they waste too much time playing these games . This can have a negative effect on their schoolwork , the amount of exercise they get and their social lives . In addition , excessive internet use can mean that some young people hardly talk to their families because they are always on the computer.
(4) One advantage of the internet is that young people can do research for their

schoolwork and homework . This often helps teenagers to widen their knowledge and improve their grades . Another positive aspect of the internet is that people can practise foreign languages by chatting to friends in other countries . This is also a good way of keeping in touch with friends and family around the world .

12) Choose the best arrangement of the following essay:

a) 1.3.2.5.4 b)5.1.3.2.4 c)1.4.3.2.5 d)4.5.1.3.2

(1) First , students need more time to leave to the bathroom and drink water . In fact , with a short recess , students interrupt the teacher and other students when they leave during recess time . Also , when they do leave during class , they miss the lessons and the teacher's instructions . For example , a student on my project team left to the bathroom when the teacher was explaining how to do an activity ; when he came back , I had to explain everything again to him and we did not have enough time to finish our project . Therefore , if students have a longer recess , they will have adequate time to drink water and go to the bathroom , and not miss the teacher's instructions .

(2) Third , students need more time to eat their nutritious snacks . Actually , when students are hungry , they pay less attention to the teacher's instructions because they are thinking of food instead . Furthermore , when students get hungry , they begin to fidget and disrupt others . For example , when I am not able to eat my snack during recess and it is time to go to class , the last thing I am thinking about is learning . Therefore , students need more time to eat their snacks during recess so that they can focus more on the class instruction instead of their grumbling stomachs .

(3) Second , with a longer recess period , students are able to play team sports . In fact , students will build and develop team skills by playing team sports . In addition , students can relieve stress and energize themselves . For instance , after a long period of work ,

students get bored and sleepy and they have a difficult time listening and following directions . However , after they have had time to unwind during recess , they are more alert and ready to learn in class . So , to improve student attention in the classroom and build team skills , students need a longer recess to play team sports .

(4) Consequently , I believe that a longer recess will benefit students and will improve their learning because they will be able to drink water , go to the bathroom , play sports and eat their snacks . In order to solve this solution , I suggest taking five minutes from lunch and adding them to the morning recess , allowing instructional minutes to remain unchanged . The effect of my solution would be that students would not have the need to leave the room during instructional time and they would be better prepared mentally and physically during class time . For these reasons , I conclude that longer recess will improve student learning .

(5) For various reasons , I believe that morning recess needs to be extended because it does not allow students enough time to take care of their basic needs . Some people may disagree because they feel that this will decrease instructional and learning time .However , I believe that a longer recess will allow students time to drink water and go to the bathroom . Also , students will have time to play team sports . Finally , the most important reason is students will have enough time to eat their healthy snacks . Consequently , I will argue that an extended recess benefits students ' learning .

13) Choose the best arrangement of the following essay:

a) 1.2.3.4.5 b)1.4.3.5.2 c)2.1.3.5.4 d)3.1.2.4.5

(1) Each year , thousands of people throughout the United States choose to spend their vacations camping in the great outdoors . Depending on an individual's sense of adventure , there are various types of camping to choose from , including log cabin camping , recreational vehicle camping , and tent camping . Of these , tent camping involves roughing it the most , and with proper planning the experience can be gratifying . Even with the best planning , however , tent camping can be an extremely frustrating experience due to uncontrolled factors such as bad weather , wildlife encounters , and equipment failures .

(2) All in all, these three types of camping troubles can strike campers almost anywhere . Until some brilliant scientist invents a weather machine to control bad weather or a kind of wildlife repellant , unlucky campers will continue to shake their fists in frustration . More than likely , equipment will continue to malfunction . Even so , camp continues to be a favorite time of people all the United States .

(3) Another problem likely to be faced during a camping trip is run - ins with wildlife , which can range from mildly annoying to dangerous . Minor inconveniences include mosquitoes and ants . The swarming of mosquitoes can literally drive annoyed campers indoors . If an effective repellant is not used , the camper can spend an interminable night scratching , which will only worsen the itch . Ants do not usually attack campers , but keeping them out of the food can be quite an inconvenience . Extreme care must be taken not to leave food out before or after meals .

(4) Nothing can dampen the excited anticipation of camping more than a dark , rainy day . Even the most adventurous campers can lose some of their enthusiasm on the drive to the campsite if the skies are dreary and damp . After reaching their destination , campers must then " set up camp " in the downpour . This includes keeping the inside of the tent dry and free from mud , getting the sleeping bags situated dryly , and protecting food from the downpour . If the sleeping bags happen to get wet , the cold also becomes major factor . A sleeping bag usually provides warmth on a camping trip ;, a wet sleeping bag provides none .

(5) Perhaps the least serious camping troubles are equipment failures ; these troubles often plague families camping for the first time . They arrive at the campsite at night and haphazardly set up their nine - person tent . They then settle down for a peaceful night's rest . Sometime during the night the family is awakened by a huge crash . The tent has fallen down .Sleepily , they awake and proceed to set up the tent in the rain . In the morning , everyone emerges from the tent , except for two . Their sleeping bag zippers have gotten caught .Finally , after fifteen minutes of struggling , they free themselves , only to realize another problem .

14) Choose the best arrangement of the following essay:

The advantages and disadvantages to evolving technology:

a) 1.2.4.3 b) 3.4.2.1 c) 3.2.4.1 d) 1.4.3.2

(1) On the whole, it is good that technology changes. We all want to have things that can improve our everyday lives. On balance, however, I think that we have to find a way to use new technology on old equipment It is terrible that we have to throw away

good equipment just because it does not use the latest technology. If we could build phones, TVs and computers that could last for decades, we could have a cleaner, world.

(2) On the one hand, this makes things easier for all of us. It is not very expensive to buy televisions that are almost as good as cinema screens. Mobile phones mean that you can be connected to the internet anywhere, so you can always find out information or know where you are. Planes and cars are safer and businesses work better.

(3) Technology is always changing. Every few years, you can buy televisions that have larger screens or better pictures. Mobile phones can do more and more things. On a bigger scale, computers in businesses, at airports and in almost every organisation become more and more powerful. We now depend on everything becoming better, bigger and faster.

(4) On the other hand, new technology is very bad for the environment. We all want to buy the latest phones, televisions or computer games, but that often means throwing away the old ones. You can recycle some parts of old equipment, but a lot of it is never used again. Who wants an old phone that does not connect to the internet?

15) Choose the best arrangement of the following essay:

a) 1.2.3.4 b)2.4.1.3 c)2.1.4.3 d)1.4.2.3

(1) In my opinion, school should prepare students for adult life. Financial skills such as budget planning and saving money are essential to avoid falling into debt. It would also be a good idea to learn basic cooking, as this is fundamental for survival when you are living on your own.

(2) Nowadays, some schools are teaching life skills as well as traditional subjects. Some people say this prepares students better for life in the real world, whereas others say it is not necessary.

(3) To sum up, I believe all schools should teach life skills. It would not require too much extra work because there is no need to teach them separately from conventional subjects. This will make sure that students leave school better prepared for university and work.

(4) On the other hand, some people argue that there is no time for extra subjects at school and that life skills should be learnt at home. Personally, I think we already learn many life skills while doing traditional subjects. For example, we learn teamworking by doing group projects, and organising our homework teaches us time management skills.

16) Choose the best arrangement:

a)3.5.4.2.1 b)3.5.4.1.2 c)5.3.2.1.4 d) 5.4.1.2.3

(1) On the other hand, there are several significant drawbacks to over-reliance on online communication. Some experts are concerned that a lack of face-to-face interaction impedes the development of vital social skills such as empathising and reacting to situations in real time. Also, the very nature of conversation is different in the virtual world. If short snippets of dialogue embellished with emoticons replace longer stretches of direct conversation with emotions expressed on real faces, we're running the risk of losing the art of real conversation.

(2) On balance, I believe that online communication brings an overall advantage in today's fast-paced, global society. However, we should take care not to overlook the benefits of engaging in face- to-face dialogue.
(3) In today's world we find ourselves communicating more and more through online channels such as messaging, social media and video calls, often at the expense of face-to-face dialogue. There are certain situations where online communication is unavoidable but others where we opt for virtual over real-life conversation. Which begs the question: is online communication preferable in today's world?
(4) Furthermore, it provides opportunities for long-distance families and friends to keep in touch on a daily basis. Another point is that written online communication gives us the option of responding either immediately or at a time that suits us as well as allowing us to edit and polish our message.
(5) To begin with, I'd like to outline the advantages of online communication. One of the main arguments in its favour is that it opens up the possibility of communicating with people in different places around the globe. This has considerable benefits in the workplace as meetings can take place via videoconferencing between Stockholm, San Francisco and Shanghai without the need for time-consuming, exhausting, long-haul business trips.

17) Choose the best arrangement of the following essay:

A) 1.2.3.4.5　B) 3.4.2.5.1　C) 3.5.2.3.1　D) 3.2.4.1.5

(1) In the end, I would like to reiterate my belief that home can be much sweeter if both husband and wife share the burdens equally as they both have full time jobs these days and one person cannot adequately take care of all responsibilities at home.
(2)Also, the home life this day is not simple enough to be taken care of just one person. Looking after the children, the house and taking care of the meals on top of that is too much work for one person. Both parents can do it together.
(3) Modern day life is so complex that men and women are both required to contribute to household works along with their jobs. I strongly believe that both partners should be

responsible for household duties though it should not be a hard and fast fifty fifty division of work.
(4) Anywhere you look at today, women are equal to men. They have the same career aspirations as men. So while men are free to pursue their career ambitions without being saddled by household work, women still do not have this freedom. I think this is not fair. It is the responsibility of each partner to support the other in their career goals and the best way to do that is to chip in with doing some household work.
(5) However, I must add in the end that though both partners should contribute it should not be a hard and fast rule. Depending upon the time available and other pressures of life, one partner, be it wife or husband should be open and flexible to contributing more if they can.

18) Which of the following is correctly arranged?

a)4.3.1.2　b)1.2.4.3　c) 2.1.4.3　d) 2.4.3.1

(1) I would highly recommend Skyfall, especially if you are keen on action films. It will have you on the edge of your seat until the very end and I am sure you will not regret watching.

(2) Skyfall is one of the best action films in recent years. Released in 2012, it stars Daniel Craig as secret agent James Bond and Spanish actor Javier Bardem in the role of Raoul Silva, the villain in this film.

(3) The film is set in a variety of locations including Istanbul, Shanghai, Macau, London and Scotland, which gives it a very international atmosphere. The soundtrack is impressive and includes the theme song 'Skyfall', performed by English singer Adele. The acting is also of a very high standard and Bardem brings his character to life with a .dazzling and memorable performance

(4) The plot involves a genius computer hacker who is an ex-spy. He wants to take revenge on the organisation he used to work for and James Bond has to prevent this from happening. There are a lot of exciting action scenes as Bond pursues him around the world. Can he stop him before it is too late?